

# STIC Search Report

# STIC Database Tracking Number: 102528

TO: Cameron Saadat Location: cp2 10c04

Art Unit: 3713

Monday, September 08, 2003

Case Serial Number: 09/839638

From: John Sims Location: EIC 3700

CP2, 2C08

Phone: 308-4836

john.sims@uspto.gov

## Search Notes

Here are your search results. I've noted those results that appear to be most relevant, but also included some tangential material.



#### 12/3/1 (Item 1 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

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015378333 \*\*Image available\*\*

WPI Acc No: 2003-439271/200341

XRPX Acc No: N03-350478

Surgical instrument e.g. endoscope for medical examination, applies force to elongated endo vascular tool as haptic indication to user, when elongated tool is moved to predetermined position by user

Patent Assignee: BROWN J M (BROW-I); COHEN R F (COHE-I); CUNNINGHAM R L (CUNN-I); FELDMAN P G (FELD-I); MERRIL G L (MERR-I)

Inventor: BROWN J M ; COHEN R F; CUNNINGHAM R L ; FELDMAN P G ; MERRIL
G L

Number of Countries: 001 Number of Patents: 001

Patent Family:

Patent No Kind Date Applicat No Kind Date Week
US 20030040737 A1 20030227 US 2000189838 P 20000316 200341 B
US 2001811358 A 20010316

Priority Applications (No Type Date): US 2000189838 P 20000316; US 2001811358 A 20010316

Patent Details:

Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC Filing Notes
US 20030040737 A1 11 A61B-017/00 Provisional application US 2000189838

#### 12/3/2 (Item 2 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

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015078808 \*\*Image available\*\*

WPI Acc No: 2003-139326/200313

XRPX Acc No: N03-110646

Medical practitioner trainee interface method for medical training simulation, involves outputting haptic sensation when cursor interacts with region within graphic representation of portion of human or animal body

Patent Assignee: COHEN R F (COHE-I); CUNNINGHAM R L (CUNN-I); DUMAS R H (DUMA-I); FELDMAN P G (FELD-I); MERRIL G L (MERR-I); TASTO J L (TAST-I) Inventor: COHEN R F; CUNNINGHAM R L; DUMAS R H; FELDMAN P G; MERRIL G L; TASTO J L

Number of Countries: 001 Number of Patents: 001

Patent Family:

Patent No Kind Date Applicat No Kind Date Week
US 20020163497 A1 20021107 US 2001848966 A 20010504 200313 B

Priority Applications (No Type Date): US 2001848966 A 20010504 Patent Details:

Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC Filing Notes US 20020163497 A1 41 G09G-005/00

#### 12/3/3 (Item 3 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

(c) 2003 Thomson Derwent. All rts. reserv.

014044968 \*\*Image available\*\*
WPI Acc No: 2001-529181/200158
Related WPI Acc No: 1999-458990

XRPX Acc No: N01-392745

Interface device for surgical instruments, connects surgical instrument with computers which control graphic image by using signal output by sensor

Patent Assignee: BROWN J M (BROW-I); COHEN R F (COHE-I); CUNNINGHAM R L (CUNN-I); FALK R B (FALK-I).

Inventor: BROWN J M ; COHEN R F; CUNNINGHAM R L ; FALK R B

Number of Countries: 001 Number of Patents: 001

Patent Family:

Patent No Kind Date Applicat No Kind Week US 20010016804 A1 20010823 US 9625433 Α 19960904 200158 B US 97923477 19970904 US 9872672 Α 19980128 US 98110661 Α 19981202 US 99116545 Α 19990121 US 99237969 Α 19990127 US 2000738424 Α 20001215

Priority Applications (No Type Date): US 2000738424 A 20001215; US 9625433 P 19960904; US 97923477 A 19970904; US 9872672 P 19980128; US 98110661 P 19981202; US 99116545 P 19990121; US 99237969 A 19990127

Patent Details:

Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC US 20010016804 A1 35 G06G-007/48

Filing Notes
Provisional application US 9625433

CIP of application US 97923477 Provisional application US 9872672 Provisional application US 98110661 Provisional application US 99116545 CIP of application US 99237969 CIP of patent US 6106301

#### 12/3/4 (Item 4 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

(c) 2003 Thomson Derwent. All rts. reserv.

012652885 \*\*Image available\*\*
WPI Acc No: 1999-458990/199938

Related WPI Acc No: 1998-193862; 2001-529181

XRPX Acc No: N99-343338

#### Interface device for computerized medical simulation systems

Patent Assignee: HT MEDICAL SYSTEMS INC (HTME-N); IMMERSION MEDICAL INC (IMME-N)

Inventor: ALEXANDER D; BROWN J M; CABAHUG E; CHURCHILL P J; COHEN R F;
 CUNNINGHAM R L; FELDMAN B; FONTAYNE D; MERRIL G L; TURCHI M; BROWN M J
Number of Countries: 082 Number of Patents: 006

Patent Family	:						
Patent No	Kind	Date	Applicat No	Kind	Date	Week	
WO 9939317	A1	19990805	WO 99US1664	Α	19990127	199938	В
AU 9922420	Α	19990816	AU 9922420	Α	19990127	200002	
GB 2349730 ·	Α	20001108	WO 99US1664	Α	19990127	200058	
			GB 200021185	Α	20000829		
EP 1103041	A1	20010530	EP 99902444	Α	19990127	200131	
			WO 99US1664	Α	19990127		
GB 2349730	В	20030409	WO 99US1664	Α	19990127	200325	
			GB 200021185	Α	20000829		
GB 2384613	Α	20030730	GB 200021185	A	19990127	200351	
			GB 20032744	Α	20030206		

Priority Applications (No Type Date): US 99116545 P 19990121; US 9872672 P 19980128; US 98105661 P 19981026

Patent Details: Patent No Kind Lan Pq Main IPC Filing Notes A1 E 57 G09B-023/28 WO 9939317 Designated States (National): AL AM AT AU AZ BA BB BG BR BY CA CH CN CU CZ DE DK EE ES FI GB GE GH GM HU ID IL IS JP KE KG KP KR KZ LC LK LR LS LT LU LV MD MG MK MN MW MX NO NZ PL PT RO RU SD SE SG SI SK SL TJ TM TR TT UA UG US UZ VN YU ZW Designated States (Regional): AT BE CH CY DE DK EA ES FI FR GB GH GM GR IE IT KE LS LU MC MW NL OA PT SD SE SZ UG ZW AU 9922420 Based on patent WO 9939317 Α Based on patent WO 9939317 GB 2349730 Α G09B-023/28 A1 E Based on patent WO 9939317 EP 1103041 G09B-023/28 Designated States (Regional): AT BE CH CY DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LI LU MC NL PT SE GB 2349730 Based on patent WO 9939317 G09B-023/28 В Div ex application GB 200021185 GB 2384613 Α G09B-023/28 (Item 5 from file: 350) 12/3/5 DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX (c) 2003 Thomson Derwent. All rts. reserv. \*\*Image available\*\* 012652883 WPI Acc No: 1999-458988/199938 XRPX Acc No: N99-343336 Instrument interface for vascular access simulation systems Patent Assignee: HT MEDICAL SYSTEMS INC (HTME-N); IMMERSION MEDICAL INC (IMME-N) Inventor: CUNNINGHAM R L ; FELDMAN B; FELDMAN P; MERRIL G L ; CUNNIGHAM R Number of Countries: 082 Number of Patents: 010 Patent Family: Applicat No Patent No Kind Date Kind Date Week 199938 WO 9939315 A2 19990805 WO 99US1822 Α 19990128 AU 9924785 200002 AU 9924785 Α 19990816 Α 19990128 GB 2349731 WO 99US1822 200058 19990128 Α 20001108 Α GB 200021186 Α 20000829 EP 99904380 . **A** 19990128 200059 EP 1051698 A2 20001115 WO 99US1822 Α 19990128 JP 2002502058 W WO 99US1822 19990128 200211 20020122 Α JP 2000529698 19990128 Α Р 19980128 US 6470302 20021022 US 9872809 200273 В1 US 99238559 Α 19990128 20030410 US 9872809 US 20030069719 A1 P 19980128 200327 US 99238559 Α 19990128 US 2002238990 20020909 Α GB 200021186 GB 2381933 20030514 Α 20000829 200333 GB 20033858 Α 20030219 20030604 WO 99US1822 Α 19990128 200345 GB 2349731 В

Priority Applications (No Type Date): US 9872809 P 19980128; US 99238559 A 19990128; US 2002238990 A 20020909

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20000829

19990128

20030219

200355

GB 200021186

GB 20033858

20030813 GB 200021186

Patent Details:

GB 2381933

Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC Filing Notes WO 9939315 A2 E 29 G09B-000/00

Designated States (National): AL AM AT AU AZ BA BB BG BR BY CA CH CN CU CZ DE DK EE ES FI GB GE GH GM HU ID IL IS JP KE KG KP KR KZ LC LK LR LS

LT LU LV MD MG MK MN MW MX NO NZ PL PT RO RU SD SE SG SI SK SL TJ TM TR

В

TT UA UG US UZ VN YU ZW Designated States (Regional): AT BE CH CY DE DK EA ES FI FR GB GH GM GR IE IT KE LS LU MC MW NL OA PT SD SE SZ UG ZW AU 9924785 Α Based on patent WO 9939315 GB 2349731 Α G09B-023/28 Based on patent WO 9939315 EP 1051698 A2 E G09B-023/28 Based on patent WO 9939315 Designated States (Regional): AT BE CH CY DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LI LU MC NL PT SE 38 G09B-009/00 Based on patent WO 9939315 JP 2002502058 W US 6470302 B1 G06G-007/48 Provisional application US 9872809 Provisional application US 9872809 US 20030069719 A1 G06G-007/48 Cont of application US 99238559 Cont of patent US 6470302 GB 2381933 G09B-023/28 Div ex application GB 200021186 Α GB 2349731 В G09B-023/28 Based on patent WO 9939315 GB 2381933 G09B-023/28 Div ex application GB 200021186

12/3/6 (Item 6 from file: 350)
DIALOG(R)File 350:Derwent WPIX

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011776952 \*\*Image available\*\*
WPI Acc No: 1998-193862/199817
Related WPI Acc No: 1999-458990

XRPX Acc No: N98-153386

Interface device for simulation system enabling user to perform medical procedure - has navigation peripheral for user selective manipulation, provides navigation data of interface manipulation, simulates traversal of navigation instrument via simulated anatomy in accordance with manipulation

Patent Assignee: HT MEDICAL SYSTEMS INC (HTME-N); HT MEDICAL INC (HTME-N) Inventor: MERRIL G L; FELDMAN P G; MEGLAN D A

Number of Countries: 078 Number of Patents: 003

Patent Family:

Patent No Kind Date Applicat No Kind Date Week WO 9810387 A2 19980312 WO 97US15552 Ά 19970904 199817 AU 9742495 Α 19980326 AU 9742495 Α 19970904 199832 US 6106301 A 20000822 US 9625433 Α 19960904 US 97923477 Α 19970904

Priority Applications (No Type Date): US 9625433 P 19960904; US 97923477 A 19970904

Patent Details:

Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC Filing Notes

WO 9810387 A2 E 61 G08B-000/00

Designated States (National): AL AM AT AU AZ BA BB BG BR BY CA CH CN CU CZ DE DK EE ES FI GB GE GH HU IL IS JP KE KG KP KR KZ LC LK LR LS LT LU LV MD MG MK MN MW MX NO NZ PL PT RO RU SD SE SG SI SK SL TJ TM TR TT UA UG US UZ VN YU ZW

Designated States (Regional): AT BE CH DE DK EA ES FI FR GB GH GR IE IT KE LS LU MC MW NL OA PT SD SE SZ UG ZW

AU 9742495 A . A61B-017/00 Based on patent WO 9810387

US 6106301 A F41G-003/26 Provisional application US 9625433

6/AB/1 (Item 1 from file: 350)
DIALOG(R)File 350:(c) 2003 Thomson Derwent. All rts. reserv.

Abstract (Basic): WO 200118617 Al Abstract (Basic):

NOVELTY - A haptic interface comprises an electrorheological fluid-based component coupled with an articulating member. The forces on the member are transmitted to a human operator via a change in viscosity of the fluid in proportion to a force to be transmitted.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION - An INDEPENDENT CLAIM is also included for a remote mechanical mirroring system comprising the **haptic** interface. The **haptic** interface is affixed to an end-effector defined at an extremity of a robotic arm. It is integrated with an interactive **computer modeling** system, and further integrated with a force feedback multiple degree-of-freedom manipulator(s).

USE - The haptic interface enables human operators to feel and intuitively mirror the stiffness or forces at remote sites for the control of robots as human surrogates. It can be used in simulators, in military applications, as a bomb disabler, the entertainment industry, the nuclear industry, including removal of hazardous waste and decommissioning of nuclear sites, space robotics, medical research and education, telesurgery, and rehabilitation of patients from surgery or stroke.

ADVANTAGE - The inventive **haptic** interface accurately simulates the mobile and sensory capabilities of anthropomorphic movement. It accurately detects interaction between the wearer and the environment, and has improved lifting capabilities.

pp; 44 DwgNo 0/13

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18/3/1 (Item 1 from file: 347)

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

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07582416 \*\*Image available\*\*
HEART LOAD EVALUATING DEVICE

PUB. NO.: 2003-076259 [JP 2003076259 A]

PUBLISHED: March 14, 2003 (20030314)

INVENTOR(s): HOTEHAMA MASARU

TAKEMORI TOSHIKAZU

APPLICANT(s): OSAKA GAS CO LTD

APPL. NO.: 2001-272039 [JP 20011272039] FILED: September 07, 2001 (20010907)

18/3/2 (Item 2 from file: 347)

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

(c) 2003 JPO & JAPIO. All rts. reserv.

06838860 .\*\*Image available\*\*

INTRACARDIAL ELECTRICAL PHENOMENON-DIAGNOSING DEVICE

PUB. NO.: 2001-066355 [JP 2001066355 A]

PUBLISHED: March 16, 2001 (20010316)

INVENTOR(s): OYU SHIGEHARU

TAKADA YOICHI AIDA SATOSHI

APPLICANT(s): TOSHIBA CORP

APPL. NO.: 11-243863 [JP 99243863]

FILED: August 30, 1999 (19990830)

18/3/3 (Item 1 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

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015452765 \*\*Image available\*\*
WPI Acc No: 2003-514907/200349

XRPX Acc No: N03-408536

Method and device for computer based segmental visual processing and analysis of myocardial diastolic wall thickness and systolic wall thickness increases using a segmental analysis tool for myocardial wall thickness increase

Patent Assignee: FROEHLICH M (FROE-I)

Inventor: FROEHLICH M

Number of Countries: 001 Number of Patents: 001

Patent Family:

Patent No Kind Date Applicat No Kind Date Week
DE 10158229 A1 20030612 DE 1058229 A 20011115 200349 B

Priority Applications (No Type Date): DE 1058229 A 20011115

Patent Details:

Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC Filing Notes

DE 10158229 A1 3 G06F-019/00

18/3/4 (Item 2 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

(c) 2003 Thomson Derwent. All rts. reserv.

015340981 \*\*Image available\*\*
WPI Acc No: 2003-401919/200338

XRPX Acc No: N03-320549

Three-dimensional object reproduction method e.g. for pathologic collection of heart with defects, involves smoothing and/or equalizing picture data of 3D object so as to obtain modified picture data

Patent Assignee: DKFZ DEUT KREBSFORSCHUNGSZENTRUM (DKFZ-N); DEUT

KREBSFORSCHUNGSZENTRUM STIFTUNG (DEKR-N)

Inventor: MAKABE M; MEINZER H; THORN M

Number of Countries: 002 Number of Patents: 002

Patent Family:

Patent No Kind Date Applicat No Kind Date Week US 20030030635 A1 20030213 US 2002167542 Α 20020611 200338 B A1 20021212 CA 2380911 CA 2380911 Α 20020404 200345

Priority Applications (No Type Date): EP 2001114253 A 20010612 Patent Details:

Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC Filing Notes

US 20030030635 A1 6 G06T-015/00

CA 2380911 A1 E G06F-003/00

#### 18/3/5 (Item 3 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

(c) 2003 Thomson Derwent. All rts. reserv.

015261422 \*\*Image available\*\*
WPI Acc No: 2003-322351/200331

XRPX Acc No: N03-257558

Heart condition evaluation apparatus has circulating system modeling unit that calculates e.g. blood pressure and heart rate based on movement operating time and movement strength index

Patent Assignee: OSAKA GAS CO LTD (OSAG )

Number of Countries: 001 Number of Patents: 001

Patent Family:

Patent No Kind Date Applicat No Kind Date Week
JP 2003076259 A 20030314 JP 2001272039 A 20010907 200331 B

Priority Applications (No Type Date): JP 2001272039 A 20010907

Patent Details:

Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC Filing Notes

JP 2003076259 A 23 G09B-009/00

#### 18/3/6 (Item 4 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

(c) 2003 Thomson Derwent. All rts. reserv.

014797308

WPI Acc No: 2002-618014/200266

Related WPI Acc No: 1993-272579; 1993-272580; 1997-117780; 1998-168893;

1999-008656

XRAM Acc No: C02-174607

Treating or preventing atherosclerosis in mammals comprising extracting aliquot of blood from subject which is treated ex vivo with stressors e.g. oxidizing agent, ultraviolet radiation, and administering treated blood to subject

Patent Assignee: BOLTON A E (BOLT-I)

Inventor: BOLTON A E

Number of Countries: 001 Number of Patents: 001

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Patent Family:
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Patent No Kind Date Applicat No Kind Date Week
US 20020086064 Al 20020704 US 92832798 A 19920207 200266 B

US 92941327 A 19920904 US 94352802 A 19941201 US 96754348 A 19961122 US 99436243 A 19991109

Priority Applications (No Type Date): US 99436243 A 19991109; US 92832798 A 19920207; US 92941327 A 19920904; US 94352802 A 19941201; US 96754348 A 19961122

Patent Details:

Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC Filing Notes

US 20020086064 A1 17 A61K-033/00 CIP of application US 92832798

CIP of application US 92941327 CIP of application US 94352802 CIP of application US 96754348

18/3/7 (Item 5 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

(c) 2003 Thomson Derwent. All rts. reserv.

014612635 \*\*Image available\*\*
WPI Acc No: 2002-433339/200246
Related WPI Acc No: 2002-518280

XRAM Acc No: C02-123138 XRPX Acc No: N02-340933

Treatment of heart failure comprises delivering a liquid filler into the left ventricle and converting the filler into a noncompressible rigid state

Patent Assignee: JAYARAMAN S (JAYA-I)

Inventor: JAYARAMAN S

Number of Countries: 001 Number of Patents: 001

Patent Family:

Patent No Kind Date Applicat No Kind Date Week US 6360749 B1 20020326 US 98103824 19981009 Α 200246 B US 99414708 19991008 Α

Priority Applications (No Type Date): US 98103824 P 19981009; US 99414708 A 19991008

Patent Details:

Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC Filing Notes

US 6360749 B1 20 A61B-019/00 Provisional application US 98103824

#### 18/3/8 (Item 6 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

(c) 2003 Thomson Derwent. All rts. reserv.

013860506 \*\*Image available\*\*
WPI Acc No: 2001-344718/200137
Related WPI Acc No: 2003-017515
XRPX Acc No: N01-249641

Mathematical model, e.g. of human heart and thorax, has base objects whose spatial relationships are altered by transformation operators to cause variation in geometry of model

Patent Assignee: GENERAL ELECTRIC CO (GENE )

Inventor: CLINE H E; EDIC P M; ISHAQUE A N; YAVUZ M
Number of Countries: 002 Number of Patents: 002

Patent Family:

Kind Applicat No Kind Week Patent No. Date Date 20010531 DE 1057810 20001122 200137 B DE 10057810 A1 Α JP 2001222705 A 20010817 JP 2000355153 Α 20001122 200155

Priority Applications (No Type Date): US 99448353 A 19991123 Patent Details:

Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC Filing Notes

DE 10057810 A1 14 G06T-017/00

JP 2001222705 A 47 G06T-001/00

#### 18/3/9 (Item 7 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

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013726592 \*\*Image available\*\*
WPI Acc No: 2001-210822/200121

XRPX Acc No: N01-150655

Computational model for simulating and predicting electrical and chemical dynamics of heart, utilizes computerized representation of heart anatomy and mathematical equations describing spatio-temporal behavior of biophysical quantities

Patent Assignee: PHYSIOME SCI INC (PHYS-N) ·

Inventor: ROUNDS D; SCOLLAN D; WINSLOW R

Number of Countries: 084 Number of Patents: 005

Patent Family:

Patent No Applicat No Kind Date Kind Date Week WO 200046689 20000810 WO 99US2755 19990203 200121 B **A**1 Α AU 9926652 19990203 200121 AU 9926652 Α 20000825 Α WO 99US2755 Α 19990203 EP 1149347 20011031 EP 99906830 Α1 Α 19990203 200172 WO 99US2755 19990203 Α JP 2002537008 19990203 W 20021105 WO 99US2755 Α 200304 JP 2000597702 19990203 Α DE 19983999 Т 20030618 DE 1083999 Α 19990203 WO 99US2755 Α 19990203

Priority Applications (No Type Date): WO 99US2755 A 19990203

Patent Details:

Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC Filing Notes

WO 200046689 A1 E 46 G06F-017/00

Designated States (National): AL AM AT AU AZ BA BB BG BR BY CA CH CN CU CZ DE DK EE ES FI GB GD GE GH GM HR HU ID IL IN IS JP KE KG KP KR KZ LC LK LR LS LT LU LV MD MG MK MN MW MX NO NZ PL PT RO RU SD SE SG SI SK SL TJ TM TR TT UA UG UZ VN YU ZW

Designated States (Regional): AT BE CH CY DE DK EA ES FI FR GB GH GM GR IE IT KE LS LU MC MW NL OA PT SD SE SZ UG ZW

AU 9926652 A

EP 1149347

Based on patent WO 200046689
Based on patent WO 200046689

Designated States (Regional): BE CH DK ES FR GB IE IT LI NL SE JP 2002537008 W 54 A61B-005/05 Based on patent WO 200046689

G06F-017/00

DE 19983999 T G06F-017/00 Based on patent WO 200046689

#### 18/3/10 (Item 8 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

A1 E

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013507822

WPI Acc No: 2000-679766/200066

XRAM Acc No: C00-206838

Detecting the effectiveness of sterilization treatment, useful for assessing sterilization of equipment such as medical devices, comprises biological indicator e.g. bacterial spore and multiangle light scattering instrument

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instrument
Patent Assignee: ICF TECHNOLOGIES INC (ICFT-N)
Inventor: FELKNER I C; LAICO J P
Number of Countries: 093 Number of Patents: 007
Patent Family:
Patent No
              Kind
                     Date
                             Applicat No
                                             Kind
                                                    Date
                                                             Week
WO 200066763
               A1
                   20001109
                             WO 2000US11914
                                             Α
                                                  20000503
                                                            200066 B
AU 200046911
                   20001117
                             AU 200046911
                                             Α
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                                                            200111
               Α
EP 1173604
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                                             Α
                                                  20000503
                                                            200214
                             WO 2000US11914
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BR 200010297
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                                                            200220
                             WO 2000US11914
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US 20020123089 A1
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                             US 2000563707
                                             Α
                                                  20000502
                             US 200116742
                                             Α
                                                  20011031
JP 2002542836
                   20021217
                             JP 2000615785
                                             Α
                                                  20000503
                                                            200312
                             WO 2000US11914
                                             Α
                                                  20000503
US 20030027242 A1
                    20030206
                              US 99132186
                                              Р
                                                  19990503
                                                             200313
                             US 2000563707
                                             Α
                                                  20000502
                             US 200291260
                                             Α
                                                  20020304
Priority Applications (No Type Date): US 99132186 P 19990503; US 2000563707
  A 20000502; US 200116742 A 20011031; US 200291260 A 20020304
Patent Details:
Patent No Kind Lan Pg
                         Main IPC
                                     Filing Notes
WO 200066763 A1 E 81 C12Q-001/22
   Designated States (National): AE AG AL AM AT AU AZ BA BB BG BR BY CA CH
   CN CR CU CZ DE DK DM DZ EE ES FI GB GD GE GH GM HR HU ID IL IN IS JP KE
   KG KP KR KZ LC LK LR LS LT LU LV MA MD MG MK MN MW MX NO NZ PL PT RO RU
   SD SE SG SI SK SL TJ TM TR TT TZ UA UG UZ VN YU ZA ZW
   Designated States (Regional): AT BE CH CY DE DK EA ES FI FR GB GH GM GR
   IE IT KE LS LU MC MW NL OA PT SD SE SL SZ TZ UG ZW
AU 200046911 A
                       C12Q-001/22
                                     Based on patent WO 200066763
              A1 E
EP 1173604
                       C12Q-001/22
                                     Based on patent WO 200066763
   Designated States (Regional): AL AT BE CH CY DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT
   LI LT LU LV MC MK NL PT RO SE SI
BR 200010297 A
                       C12Q-001/22
                                     Based on patent WO 200066763
US 20020123089 A1
                        C12Q-001/22
                                      Provisional application US 99132186
                                     Div ex application US 2000563707
JP 2002542836 W
                    82 C12M-001/34
                                     Based on patent WO 200066763
US 20030027242 A1
                        C12Q-001/22
                                      Provisional application US 99132186
                                     CIP of application US 2000563707
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18/3/11 (Item 9 from file: 350)
DIALOG(R)File 350:Derwent WPIX
(c) 2003 Thomson Derwent. All rts. reserv.

013099332

WPI Acc No: 2000-271204/200023 Related WPI Acc No: 2000-271595 XRAM Acc No: C00-082714

Computer-implemented method for predicting a pharmacokinetic property of a target compound in an anatomical segment of a target mammalian system Patent Assignee: NAVICYTE INC (NAVI-N); GRASS G M (GRAS-I); LEESMAN G D (LEES-I); NORRIS D A (NORR-I); SINKO P J (SINK-I); WEHRLI J E (WEHR-I);

LION BIOSCIENCE AG (LION-N). Inventor: GRASS G M; LEESMAN G D; NORRIS D A; SINKO P J; WEHRLI J E Number of Countries: 023 Number of Patents: 009 Patent Family: Patent No Kind Date Applicat No Kind Date Week WO 200015178 A2 20000323 WO 99US21001 Α 19990914 200023 AU 9962474 Α 20000403 AU 9962474 Α 19990914 200034 20011017 A2 EP 99949642 Α 19990914 200169 EP 1144675 WO 99US21001 Α 19990914 US 20020010550 A1 20020124 US 98100224 P 19980914 200210 US 98100290 Р 19980914 US 98109232 P 19981118 US 98109234 Р 19981118 US 99320544 Α 19990526 20020131 US 98100224 P US 20020013662 A1 19980914 200210 US 98100290 Р 19980914 19981118 US 98109232 Р US 98109234 Р 19981118 US 99320371 Α 19990526 US 98100224 P 19980914 200224 US 20020035459 A1 20020321 Р 19980914 US 98100290 US 98109232 Ρ 19981118 US 98109234 Р 19981118 US 99320270 Α 19990526 US 98100224 P US 20020061540 A1 20020523 19980914 200239 US 98100290 Ρ 19980914 US 98109232 Р 19981118 Р US 98109234 19981118 US 99320069 19990526 Α US 2001989533 Α 20011121 WO 99US21001 JP 2002524809 W 20020806 Α 19990914 200266 JP 2000569763 19990914 Α US 98100224 US 6542858 B1 20030401 Р 19980914 200324 US 98100290 Р 19980914 US 98109232 Ρ 19981118 US 98109234 Р 19981118 US 99320545 19990526 Α Priority Applications (No Type Date): US 99320545 A 19990526; US 98100224 P 19980914; US 98100290 P 19980914; US 98109232 P 19981118; US 98109234 P 19981118; US 99320069 A 19990526; US 99320270 A 19990526; US 99320371 A 19990526; US 99320372 A 19990526; US 99320544 A 19990526; US 2001989533 A 20011121 Patent Details: Main IPC Patent No Kind Lan Pq Filing Notes WO 200015178 A2 E 207 A61K-000/00 Designated States (National): AU CA JP US Designated States (Regional): AT BE CH CY DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LU MC NL PT SE AU 9962474 Based on patent WO 200015178 Based on patent WO 200015178 EP 1144675 A2 E C12Q-001/00 Designated States (Regional): AT BE CH CY DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LI LU MC NL PT SE US 20020010550 A1 G01N-033/48 Provisional application US 98100224 Provisional application US 98100290 Provisional application US 98109232 Provisional application US 98109234 US 20020013662 A1 G01N-033/48 Provisional application US 98100224 Provisional application US 98100290

Provisional application US 98109232 Provisional application US 98109234 US 20020035459 A1 G01N-033/48 Provisional application US 98100224 Provisional application US 98100290 Provisional application US 98109232 Provisional application US 98109234 US 20020061540 A1 C12Q-001/00 Provisional application US 98100224 Provisional application US 98100290 Provisional application US 98109232 Provisional application US 98109234 Div ex application US 99320069 JP 2002524809 W 223 G06F-019/00 Based on patent WO 200015178 US 6542858 G06N-003/00 Provisional application US 98100224 Provisional application US 98100290 Provisional application US 98109232 Provisional application US 98109234

18/3/12 (Item 10 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

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012925573 \*\*Image available\*\* WPI Acc No: 2000-097409/200008

XRPX Acc No: N00-075271

Communication network modeling method for telephone network, computer network used in business organization, medical application

Patent Assignee: CAMELOT INFORMATION TECHNOLOGIES LTD (CAME-N)

Inventor: BAHRAV Y; SHAPIRA Y

Number of Countries: 087 Number of Patents: 003

Patent Family:

Patent No Kind Date Applicat No Kind Date Week A2 19991209 WO 99IL291 WO 9963708 Α 19990601 200008 B AU 9940570 19991220 AU 9940570 200021 Α 19990601 Α EP 1084550 A2 20010321 EP 99923843 Α 19990601 200117 WO 99IL291 Α 19990601

Priority Applications (No Type Date): IL 124706 A 19980601

Patent Details:

Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC Filing Notes

WO 9963708 A2 E 31 H04L-012/00

Designated States (National): AE AL AM AT AU AZ BA BB BG BR BY CA CH CN CU CZ DE DK EE ES FI GB GD GE GH GM HR HU ID IL IN IS JP KE KG KP KR KZ LC LK LR LS LT LU LV MD MG MK MN MW MX NO NZ PL PT RO RU SD SE SG SI SK SL TJ TM TR TT UA UG US UZ VN YU ZA ZW

Designated States (Regional): AT BE CH CY DE DK EA ES FI FR GB GH GM GR IE IT KE LS LU MC MW NL OA PT SD SE SL SZ UG ZW

AU 9940570 A H04L-012/00 Based on patent WO 9963708 EP 1084550 A2 E H04L-012/24 Based on patent WO 9963708

Designated States (Regional): AT BE CH CY DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LI LU MC NL PT SE

## 18/3/13 (Item 11 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

(c) 2003 Thomson Derwent. All rts. reserv.

011869598 \*\*Image available\*\*
WPI Acc No: 1998-286508/199825

XRPX Acc No: N98-225210

Method of determining end systolic pressure volume relationship of human heart - involves monitoring heart for blood pressure of its left ventrical to give pressure signal, with volume to give volume signal and analysing ECG timing signals based on previous determined model normalised elastance function

Patent Assignee: UNIV JOHNS HOPKINS (UYJO ); UNIV JOHNS HOPKINS SCHOOL MEDICINE (UYJO )

Inventor: CHEN C; KASS D A; SENZAKI H

Number of Countries: 079 Number of Patents: 003

Patent Family:

Applicat No Patent No Kind Date Kind Date WO 97US19695 19971103 199825 B WO 9819594 **A**1 19980514 Α AU 9854270 Α 19980529 AU 9854270 Α 19971103 199841 19961104 20000718 US 9630184 Α 200037 US 6090047 Α US 97962847 Α 19971103

Priority Applications (No Type Date): US 9630184 P 19961104; US 97962847 A 19971103

Patent Details:

Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC Filing Notes

WO 9819594 A1 E 38 A61B-005/02

Designated States (National): AL AM AT AU AZ BA BB BG BR BY CA CH CN CU CZ DE DK EE ES FI GB GE GH HU ID IL IS JP KE KG KP KR KZ LC LK LR LS LT LU LV MD MG MK MN MW MX NO NZ PL PT RO RU SD SE SG SI SK SL TJ TM TR TT UA UG UZ VN YU ZW

Designated States (Regional): AT BE CH DE DK EA ES FI FR GB GH GR IE IT. KE LS LU MC MW NL OA PT SD SE SZ UG ZW

AU 9854270 A A61B-005/02 Based on patent WO 9819594

US 6090047 A A61N-005/00 Provisional application US 9630184

#### 18/3/14 (Item 12 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

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011614415

WPI Acc No: 1998-031543/199803

XRPX Acc No: N98-025415

Interactive cardiac rhythm simulator for simulating activity of heart - comprises heart model composed of processor controlled state machines to provide electrogram artifact signals and signal processor for composing electrogram waveform from electrogram artifact signals

Patent Assignee: PACESETTER INC (PACE-N)

Inventor: GLASSEL P R; MILLER M D

Number of Countries: 001 Number of Patents: 001

Patent Family:

Patent No Kind Date Applicat No Kind Date Week
US 5692907 A 19971202 US 95515553 A 19950816 199803 B

Priority Applications (No Type Date): US 95515553 A 19950816 Patent Details:

Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC Filing Notes US 5692907 A G09B-023/28

#### 18/3/15 (Item 13 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

(c) 2003 Thomson Derwent. All rts. reserv.

008285551 \*\*Image available\*\*
WPI Acc No: 1990-172552/199023

XRPX Acc No: N90-134196

Computer analysis to determine heart size in chest radiography - has polynomial fitting process to determine heart contour and size

Patent Assignee: ARCH DEVELOPMENT CO (ARCH-N); UNIV CHICAGO (UYCH-N)

Inventor: DOI K; NAKAMORI N

Number of Countries: 002 Number of Patents: 002

Patent Family:

Patent No Kind Applicat No Kind Date Date Week DE 3938699 19900531 DE 3938699 Α 19891118 Α 199023 B US 5072384 19911210 US 88275720 Α Α 19881123 199201

Priority Applications (No Type Date): US 88275720 A 19881123

18/3/16 (Item 14 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

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007744076

WPI Acc No: 1989-009188/198902

Method of controlling work stations in an automated factory - uses local area network to which is connected work stations using OSI model of ISO norm.

Patent Assignee: BULL SA (SELA )

Inventor: GIMZA J; GIMZA J L

Number of Countries: 005 Number of Patents: 007

Patent Family:

Patent No	Kind	Date	App	olicat No	Kind	Date	Week	
EP 297964	Α	19890104	EP	88401627	Α	19880627	198902	В
FR 2617623	Α	19890106					198909	
JP 1026954	Α	19890130	JP	88164797	Α	19880701	198910	
EP 297964	B1	19940810	ΕP	88401627	Α	19880627	199431	
DE 3851017	G	19940915	DE	3851017	Α	19880627	199436	
			ΕP	88401627	Α	19880627		
ES 2061704	Т3	19941216	ΕP	88401627	· A	19880627	199505	
US 5530857	Α	19960625	US	88214065	Α	19880630	199631	
			US	91666568	Α	19910308		
			ÙS	94281988	Α	19940729		

Priority Applications (No Type Date): FR 879382 A 19870702

Patent Details:

Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC Filing Notes

EP 297964 A F 21

EP 297964 B1 F 17 G06F-013/38

DE 3851017 G G06F-013/38 Based on patent EP 297964 ES 2061704 T3 G06F-013/38 Based on patent EP 297964

US 5530857 A 13 G06F-015/16 Cont of application US 88214065 Cont of application US 91666568

18/3/17 (Item 15 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

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007507219 \*\*Image available\*\*

WPI Acc No: 1988-141152/198821

XRPX Acc No: N88-107766

Human testing system for cardio-pulmonary resuscitation - has model of human body which is provided with simulated resuscitation

Patent Assignee: LAERDAL A S A/S (LAER-N); LAERDAL A S A/S (LAER-I)

Inventor: AAMODTH K; EIKELAND H; LAERDAL T

Number of Countries: 002 Number of Patents: 003

Patent Family:

Patent No Kind Date Applicat No Date Week DE 3638192 19880519 DE 3638192 198821 Α Α 19861108 US 4797104 19890110 US 8781317 19870803 198905 DE 3638192 С 19900927 199039

Priority Applications (No Type Date): DE 3638192 A 19861108

Patent Details:

Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC Filing Notes

DE 3638192 A 18 US 4797104 A 15

#### 18/3/18 (Item 16 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

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007394572 \*\*Image available\*\*
WPI Acc No: 1988-028507/198804

XRAM Acc No: C88-012609 XRPX Acc No: N88-021512

#### A fully automated haemodialysis system - is based on patient blood pressure and heart rate and uses a microprocessor to control filtration rate and electrolyte concentration

Patent Assignee: FORD H HOSPITAL (FORD-N)

Inventor: LIPPS B J

Number of Countries: 001 Number of Patents: 001

Patent Family:

Patent No Kind Date Applicat No Kind Date Week
US 4718891 A 19880112 US 86860083 A 19860506 198804 B

Priority Applications (No Type Date): US 84606707 A 19840503; US 86860083 A 19860506

Patent Details:

Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC Filing Notes

US 4718891 A 5

#### 18/3/19 (Item 17 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

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007109538

WPI Acc No: 1987-109535/198716

XRPX Acc No: N87-082403

# ECG valve representation derived using electrodes - feeds to computer for computing coordinates describing excitation spread which as processed contour lines are fed to heart model

Patent Assignee: KESSLER M (KESS-I)

Inventor: KESSLER M

Number of Countries: 010 Number of Patents: 005

Patent Family:

Patent No Kind Applicat No Kind Date Date DE 3536658 Α 19870416 DE 3536658 Α 19851015 198716 EP 223049 Α 19870527 EP 86114059 Α 19861010 198721 US 4898181 Α 19900206 US 88262107 Α 19881019 199012 EP 223049 В1 19931229 EP 86114059 Α 19861010 199401 19940210 DE 3689469 DE 3689469 G Α 19861010 199407

#### EP 86114059 A 19861010

Priority Applications (No Type Date): DE 3536658 A 19851015 Patent Details: Patent No Kind Lan Pq Main IPC Filing Notes DE 3536658 Α 11 EP 223049 A G Designated States (Regional): AT CH DE FR GB IT LI NL SE US 4898181 Α 12 EP 223049 B1 G 14 A61B-005/04 Designated States (Regional): AT CH DE FR GB IT LI NL SE DE.3689469 A61B-005/04 Based on patent EP 223049

## 18/3/20 (Item 18 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

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#### 001453822

WPI Acc No: 1976-B6714X/197608

# Automatic identification of picture object with model - comparing matrix obtained from scanning with model matrix in computer

Patent Assignee: PHILIPS PATENTVERWALTUNG GMBH (PHIG )

Number of Countries: 006 Number of Patents: 007

Patent Family:

Patent No	Kind	Date	Applicat	No	Kind	Date	Week	
DE 2437250	Α	19760212					197608	В
BE 832008	Α	19760202					197608	
NL 7508954	Α	19760204					197608	
SE 7508617	Α	19760301					197613	
FR 2280937	Α	19760402					197621	
DE 2437250	В	19780105					197802	
GB 1525856	Α	19780920					197838	

Priority Applications (No Type Date): DE 2437250 A 19740802 ?

(Item 5 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R) File 350:(c) 2003 Thomson Derwent. All rts. reserv.

instrument manipulating arm and computer control system uses three-dimensional data model in computer to assist in reconciliation of previous surgery and bone transplants ? t s23/3/all

23/3/1 (Item 1 from file: 347)

DIALOG(R) File 347: JAPIO

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\*\*Image available\*\* REAL-TIME POSITIONING SYSTEM

PUB. NO.: 11-169351 [JP 11169351 A] PUBLISHED: June 29, 1999 (19990629) INVENTOR(s): VOMLEHN JOHN CHRISTIAN CARL ALLEN LAWRENCE

KHANUJA HARPAL SINGH APPLICANT(s): GENERAL ELECTRIC CO <GE>

APPL. NO.: 10-269110 [JP 98269110]

September 24, 1998 (19980924) FILED:

PRIORITY: 944277 [US 944277], US (United States of America), October

06, 1997 (19971006)

(Item 1 from file: 350) 23/3/2

DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX

(c) 2003 Thomson Derwent. All rts. reserv.

015195797

WPI Acc No: 2003-256333/200325

XRAM Acc No: C03-066382 XRPX Acc No: N03-203406

Combination of peptides derived from chemotaxis inhibiting protein from Staphylococcus aureus (CHIPS) having CHIPS activity, useful in prophylaxis and treatment of inflammation, cardiovascular, skin and kidney diseases

Patent Assignee: JARI PHARM BV (JARI-N)

Inventor: GOSSELAAR-DE HAAS C J C; KRUIJTZER J A W; VAN KESSEL C P M; VAN STRIJP J A G

Number of Countries: 096 Number of Patents: 001

Patent Family:

Patent No Applicat No Kind Kind Date Date Week WO 200306048 A1 20030123 WO 2001EP8004 20010711 200325 B Α

Priority Applications (No Type Date): WO 2001EP8004 A 20010711 Patent Details:

Patent No Kind Lan Pg Filing Notes Main IPC WO 200306048 A1 E 89 A61K-038/08

Designated States (National): AE AG AL AM AT AU AZ BA BB BG BR BY BZ CA CH CN CO CR CU CZ DE DK DM DZ EC EE ES FI GB GD GE GH GM HR HU ID IL IN

IS JP KE KG KP KR KZ LC LK LR LS LT LU LV MA MD MG MK MN MW MX MZ NO NZ PL PT RO RU SD SE SG SI SK SL TJ TM TR TT TZ UA UG US UZ VN YU ZA ZW Designated States (Regional): AT BE CH CY DE DK EA ES FI FR GB GH GM GR

IE IT KE LS LU MC MW MZ NL OA PT SD SE SL SZ TR TZ UG ZW

23/3/3 (Item 2 from file: 350) DIALOG(R)File 350:Derwent WPIX
(c) 2003 Thomson Derwent. All rts. reserv.

012881563 \*\*Image available\*\* WPI Acc No: 2000-053397/200004

XRPX Acc No: N00-041564

Interactive computer-assisted surgical system with three-dimensional model display controller

Patent Assignee: ORTHOSOFT INC (ORTH-N)

Inventor: BOIVIN M; BROSSEAU E; HAMEL G; AMIOT L
Number of Countries: 023 Number of Patents: 005

Patent Family:

Patent No Kind Kind Date Applicat No Date WO 9960939 A1 19991202 WO 99CA495 19990527 200004 B Α AU 9939245 19991213 AU 9939245 Α 19990527 200020 Α EP 1079756 **A**1 20010307 EP 99922027 19990527 200114 WO 99CA495 19990527 US 6450978 20020917 US 9887089 Р 19980528 200264 Р US 9887091 19980528 US 99322398 Α 19990528 US 6533737 В1 20030318 US 9887089 Ρ 19980528 200322 US 9887091 Ρ 19980528 US 99322398 19990528 Α US 2000641878 20000817

Priority Applications (No Type Date): US 9887091 P 19980528; US 9887089 P 19980528; US 99322398 A 19990528; US 2000641878 A 20000817

Patent Details:

Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC Filing Notes

NO 9960939 A1 E 35 A61B-019/00

Designated States (National): AU CA JP

Designated States (Regional): AT BE CH CY DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LU MC NL PT SE

AU 9939245 A A61B-019/00 Based on patent WO 9960939 EP 1079756 A1 E A61B-019/00 Based on patent WO 9960939

Designated States (Regional): AT BE CH CY DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LI

LU MC NL PT SE

US 6450978 B1 A61B-005/00 Provisional application US 9887089 Provisional application US 9887091

US 6533737 B1 A61B-005/00

Provisional application US 9887089 Provisional application US 9887091 Div ex application US 99322398

23/3/4 (Item 3 from file: 350)

DIALOG(R)File 350:Derwent WPIX

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012439877 \*\*Image available\*\* WPI Acc No: 1999-245985/199921

XRPX Acc No: N99-183198

Computer-constructed surgical guide

Patent Assignee: GENERAL ELECTRIC CO (GENE ) Inventor: CARL A L; VOMLEHN J C; VOSBURGH K G Number of Countries: 026 Number of Patents: 002

Patent Family:

Patent No Kind Date Applicat No Kind Date Week EP 908836 A2 19990414 EP 98308141 Α 19981006 199921 JP 11178837 19990706 JP 98279230 Α 19981001 199937

Priority Applications (No Type Date): US 97944275 A 19971006

Patent Details: Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC Filing Notes EP 908836 A2 E 6 G06F-019/00 Designated States (Regional): AL AT BE CH CY DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LI LT LU LV MC MK NL PT RO SE SI JP 11178837 Α 5 A61B-017/58 (Item 4 from file: 350) 23/3/5 DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX (c) 2003 Thomson Derwent. All rts. reserv. \*\*Image available\*\* 012439821 WPI Acc No: 1999-245929/199921 XRPX Acc No: N99-183151 Interactive real-time, optimum positioning system for surgical instrument Patent Assignee: GENERAL ELECTRIC CO (GENE ) Inventor: CARL A L; KHANUJA H S; VOMLEHN J C Number of Countries: 027 Number of Patents: 003 Patent Family: Patent No Kind Date Applicat No Kind Date EP 908146 A2 19990414 EP 98308131 Α 19981006 199921 B JP 11169351 Α 19990629 JP 98269110 Α 19980924 199936 19991102 US 97944277 US 5978696 Α Α 19971006 199953 Priority Applications (No Type Date): US 97944277 A 19971006 Patent Details: Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC Filing Notes EP 908146 A2 E 6 A61B-017/17 Designated States (Regional): AL AT BE CH CY DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LI LT LU LV MC MK NL PT RO SE SI JP 11169351 Α 6 A61B-005/00 US 5978696 Α A61B-005/00 23/3/6 (Item 5 from file: 350) DIALOG(R) File 350: Derwent WPIX (c) 2003 Thomson Derwent. All rts. reserv. \*\*Image available\*\* 009988419 WPI Acc No: 1994-256130/199432 XRPX Acc No: N94-201804 Surgical instrument manipulating arm and computer control system uses three-dimensional data model in computer to assist in reconciliation of previous surgery and bone transplants Patent Assignee: MDC MEDICAL DIAGNOSTIC COMPUTING GMBH (MDCM-N); KLIEGIS U (KLIE-I); KLIEGIS U G (KLIE-I) Inventor: KLIEGIS U G; KLIEGIS U Number of Countries: 019 Number of Patents: 007 Patent Family: Patent No Kind Date Applicat No Kind Date Week DE 4304570 19930216 199432 DE 4304570 **A**1 19940818 Α WO 94DE156 19940215 WO 9418899 A1 19940901 Α 199436 EP 684795 EP 94906872 19940215 199602 **A**1 19951206 Α WO 94DE156 Α 19940215 JP 8508656 19960917 JP 94518545 Α 19940215 WO 94DE156 Α 19940215 US 5769078 WO 94DE156 Α 19940215 19980623 199832 Α US 95501045 19950816 EP 684795 B1 20000105 EP 94906872 Α 19940215 200006

DE 59409615 G 20010125 DE 509615 19940215 200107 Α EP 94906872 Α 19940215 WO 94DE156 Α 19940215 Priority Applications (No Type Date): DE 4304570 A 19930216 Patent Details: Patent No Kind Lan Pg Main IPC Filing Notes DE 4304570 A1 5 A61B-019/00 WO 9418899 A1 G 16 A61B-019/00 Designated States (National): JP US Designated States (Regional): AT BE CH DE DK ES FR GB GR IE IT LU MC NL A1 G 5 A61B-019/00 Based on patent WO 9418899 EP 684795 Designated States (Regional): AT BE CH DE DK ES FR GB GR IE IT LI LU MC NL PT SE Based on patent WO 9418899 JP 8508656 13 A61B-019/00 US 5769078 A61B-017/00 Based on patent WO 9418899 Α EP 684795 B1 G A61B-019/00 Based on patent WO 9418899 Designated States (Regional): CH DE FR GB LI DE 59409615 G A61B-019/00 Based on patent EP 684795 Based on patent WO 9418899

WO 94DE156

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13/3/1
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DIALOG(R) File 348: EUROPEAN PATENTS

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01129401

INTERVENTIONAL RADIOLOGY INTERFACE APPARATUS AND METHOD DISPOSITIF D'INTERFACE EN RADIOLOGIE EXPLORATRICE ET PROCEDE

PATENT ASSIGNEE:
HT Medical Systems, Inc., (2686170), Suite 902, 6001 Montrose Road;
Rockville, MD 20852, (US), (Applicant designated States: all)

INVENTOR:

MEGLAN, Dwight, A., 6 Hutchins Circle, Lynnfield, MA 01940, (US)
FELDMAN, Philip, G., 5520 Heatherwood Road, Baltimore, MD 21227, (US)
MERRIL, Gregory, L., 4822 Leland Street, Chevy Chase, MD 20815, (US)
PATENT (CC, No, Kind, Date):

WO 9810387 980312

APPLICATION (CC, No, Date): WO 97940798 970904; WO 97US15552 970904 PRIORITY (CC, No, Date): US 25433 P 960904

DESIGNATED STATES: AT; BE; CH; DE; DK; ES; FI; FR; GB; GR; IE; IT; LI; LU; MC; NL; PT; SE

INTERNATIONAL PATENT CLASS: G08B-001/00

LANGUAGE (Publication, Procedural, Application): English; English; English

#### 13/3/2

DIALOG(R) File 348: EUROPEAN PATENTS
(c) 2003 European Patent Office. All rts. reserv.

01077797

INTERFACE DEVICE AND METHOD FOR INTERFACING INSTRUMENTS TO VASCULAR ACCESS SIMULATION SYSTEMS

SCHNITTSTELLE FUR SIMULATOR FUR VASKULARE VORRICHTUNG

DISPOSITIF ET PROCEDE D'INTERFA AGE D'INSTRUMENTS AVEC DES SYSTEMES DE SIMULATION D'ACCES VASCULAIRE

PATENT ASSIGNEE:

HT Medical Systems, Inc., (2686170), Suite 902, 6001 Montrose Road, Rockville, MD 20852, (US), (Applicant designated States: all) INVENTOR:

CUNNINGHAM, Richard, L., 630B South 15th Street, Arlington, VA 22202,

FELDMAN, Philip , 5520 Heatherwood Road, Baltimore, MD 21227, (US) FELDMAN, Ben, 1632 Great Falls Street, McLean, VA 22101, (US)

MERRIL, Gregory, L. , 4822 Leland Street, Chevy Chase, MD 20815, (US LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:

Haley, Stephen (79721), Gill Jennings & Every, Broadgate House, 7 Eldon Street, London EC2M 7LH, (GB)

PATENT (CC, No, Kind, Date): EP 1051698 A2 001115 (Basic) WO 9939315 990805

APPLICATION (CC, No, Date): EP 99904380 990128; WO 99US1822 990128 PRIORITY (CC, No, Date): US 72809 980128

DESIGNATED STATES: AT; BE; CH; CY; DE; DK; ES; FI; FR; GB; GR; IE; IT; LI; LU; MC; NL; PT; SE

INTERNATIONAL PATENT CLASS: G09B-023/28 NOTE:

No A-document published by EPO

LANGUAGE (Publication, Procedural, Application): English; English

#### 13/3/3

DIALOG(R) File 348: EUROPEAN PATENTS

(c) 2003 European Patent Office. All rts. reserv.

01077468

INTERFACE DEVICE AND METHOD FOR INTERFACING INSTRUMENTS TO MEDICAL PROCEDURE SIMULATION SYSTEM

INSTRUMENTENSCHNITTSTELLE UND SIMULATIONSMETHODE FUR MEDIZINISCHE VERFAHREN PROCEDE ET DISPOSITIF D'INTERFACE ENTRE DES INSTRUMENTS ET UN SYSTEME DE SIMULATION DE PROCEDURE MEDICALE

PATENT ASSIGNEE:

HT Medical Systems, Inc., (2686171), 55 W. Watkins Mill Road, Gaithersburg, MD 20878, (US), (Applicant designated States: all) INVENTOR:

ALEXANDER, David, 15938 Woodgrove Road, Purcellville, VA 20132, (US) BROWN, J., Michael , 1759-1/2 R Street, N.W. 200, Washington, DC 20009, (US)

CABAHUG, Eric, 12491 Lucas Drive, Fairfax, VA 22033, (US)
CHURCHILL, Philip, J., 17229 Emerson Drive, Silver Spring, MD 20905, (US)
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LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:
Haley, Stephen (79721), Gill Jennings & Every, Broadgate House, 7 Eldon
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PATENT (CC, No, Kind, Date): EP 1103041 A1 010530 (Basic) WO 9939317 990805

APPLICATION (CC, No, Date): EP 99902444 990127; WO 99US1664 990127 PRIORITY (CC, No, Date): US 72672 P 980128; US 105661 P 981026; US 116545 P 990121

DESIGNATED STATES: AT; BE; CH; CY; DE; DK; ES; FI; FR; GB; GR; IE; IT; LI; LU; MC; NL; PT; SE

INTERNATIONAL PATENT CLASS: G09B-023/28

NOTE:

No A-document published by EPO

LANGUAGE (Publication, Procedural, Application): English; English; English

```
19/3/2
DIALOG(R) File 348: EUROPEAN PATENTS
(c) 2003 European Patent Office. All rts. reserv.
01011184
Computer-constructed surgical guide
Rechner-konstruierte chirurgisches Lehre
Guide chirurgical construit par ordinateur
PATENT ASSIGNEE:
  GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY, (203903), 1 River Road, Schenectady, NY 12345,
    (US), (Applicant designated States: all)
INVENTOR:
  Vomlehn, John Christian, 218 Spring Road, Scotia, New York 12302, (US)
  Vosburgh, Kirby Gannett, 900 Saint Davids Lane, Schenectady, New York
    12309, (US)
  Carl, Allen Lawrence, 308 Highgate Drive, Slingerlands, New York 12159,
    (US)
LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:
  Goode, Ian Roy (31098), London Patent Operation General Electric
    International, Inc. Essex House 12-13 Essex Street, London WC2R 3AA,
PATENT (CC, No, Kind, Date): EP 908836 A2
                                              990414 (Basic)
                              EP 908836 A3
                                              991201
APPLICATION (CC, No, Date):
                              EP 98308141 981006;
PRIORITY (CC, No, Date): US 944275 971006
DESIGNATED STATES: DE; NL
EXTENDED DESIGNATED STATES: AL; LT; LV; MK; RO; SI
INTERNATIONAL PATENT CLASS: G06F-019/00; A61B-017/17
ABSTRACT WORD COUNT: 205
NOTE:
  Figure number on first page: 1
LANGUAGE (Publication, Procedural, Application): English; English; English
FULLTEXT AVAILABILITY:
Available Text Language
                           Update
                                      Word Count .
      CLAIMS A (English)
                           9915
                                       456
                (English)
                                       1666
      SPEC A
                           9915
                                       2122
Total word count - document A
Total word count - document B
Total word count - documents A + B
                                       2122
 19/3/5
DIALOG(R) File 348: EUROPEAN PATENTS
(c) 2003 European Patent Office. All rts. reserv.
00581164
SURGICAL OPERATION DEVICE
CHIRURGISCHE OPERATIONSVORRICHTUNG
DISPOSITIF POUR INTERVENTIONS CHIRURGICALES
PATENT ASSIGNEE:
  ONESYS OY, (1742580), Kiviharjuntie 11, 90220 Oulu, (FI), (applicant
    designated states: DE; FR; GB)
INVENTOR:
  ONESYS OY, Kiviharjuntie 11, 90220 Oulu, (FI)
LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:
  Silverman, Warren et al (35861), Haseltine Lake & Co. Imperial House,
    15-19 Kingsway, London WC2B 6UD, (GB)
```

EP 586464 B1

WO 9220295 921126

940316 (Basic)

980812

PATENT (CC, No, Kind, Date): EP 586464 A1

APPLICATION (CC, No, Date): EP 92910792 920522; WO 92FI162 920522

PRIORITY (CC, No, Date): FI 912520 910524

DESIGNATED STATES: DE; FR; GB

INTERNATIONAL PATENT CLASS: A61B-019/00;

NOTE:

No A-document published by EPO

LANGUAGE (Publication, Procedural, Application): English; English; Finnish FULLTEXT AVAILABILITY:

Available Text	Language	Update	Word Count
CLAIMS B	(English)	9833	346
CLAIMS B	(German)	9833	339
CLAIMS B	(French)	9833	358
SPEC B	(English)	9833	3205
Total word coun	t - documen	t A	0
Total word coun	t - documen	t B	4248
Total word coun	t - documen	ts A + B	4248
?			

23/3,AB/1 (Item 1 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

6682965 INSPEC Abstract Number: C2000-10-5540B-001

Title: On plane shape perception by displacement with a point-contact type force feedback device

Author(s): Yamashita, J.; Fukui, Y.; Morikawa, O.; Sato, S.

Author Affiliation: AIST, Nat. Inst. of Biosci. & Human Technol., Japan Journal: Transactions of the Information Processing Society of Japan vol.41, no.5 p.1298-307

Publisher: Inf. Process. Soc. Japan,

Publication Date: May 2000 Country of Publication: Japan

CODEN: JSGRD5 ISSN: 0387-5806

SICI: 0387-5806(200005)41:5L.1298:PSPD;1-L Material Identity Number: T205-2000-007

Language: Japanese

Haptic /force feedback device is an important type of Abstract: display whose application fields include three-dimensional haptic surgical simulation . With such a computer aided design and device, three elements of feedback force (magnitude, direction, and displacement) can be controlled independently to give haptic illusion as simulation of virtual objects. To date, however, well as natural haptic shape perception factors have not been well studied. This paper presents experiments on the effect of displacement in plane shape perception with a point contact type force feedback device. The subjects changed the height h of smooth mountainous stimulus shape (width 2 omega and stiffness s) to determine parameters and their thresholds for the shape perceived as flat. The feedback force direction was fixed upward, the same as a horizontal plane, to see the effect of displacement. A shape is felt to be flat (1) if its height is smaller than absolute threshold value h/sub at/=0.034. omega +0.022 (where s is 0.25-0.5 N/mm and omega is 20-40 mm), or (2) if force for its height h, calculated by h.s, is smaller than 0.18 N (where s is 0.25-0.5 N/mm and omega is 5-20 mm).

·Subfile: C

Copyright 2000, IEE

#### 23/3,AB/2 (Item 2 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

6476018 INSPEC Abstract Number: A2000-04-8745-056, C2000-02-7330-398

Title: Biomechanic-based simulation of knee dynamics

Author(s): Keeve, E.; Kikinis, R.

Author Affiliation: Harvard Med. Sch., Brigham & Women's Hosp., Boston, MA, USA

Conference Title: Proceedings of the First Joint BMES/EMBS Conference. 1999 IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology 21st Annual Conference and the 1999 Annual Fall Meeting of the Biomedical Engineering Society (Cat. No.99CH37015) Part vol.1 p.558 vol.1

Publisher: IEEE, Piscataway, NJ, USA

Publication Date: 1999 Country of Publication: USA 2 vol. vi+1345 pp. ISBN: 0 7803 5674 8 Material Identity Number: XX-1999-03127

U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0 7803 5674 8/99/\$10.00

Conference Title: Proceedings of the First Joint BMES/EMBS Conference

Conference Sponsor: Medtronic; Johnson & Johnson; Baxter Cardio Vascular Group; Becton Dickinson & Co.; Georgia Biomed. Partnership; Guidant Found.; Kilpatrick Stockton LLP; King & Spaulding; Troutman Sanders LLP; Adv. Tissue Sci.; AVL Biosense Corp.; CUH2A; Ernst & Young LLP; State of Georgia

; Dept. Ind.; Trade & Tourism; Healthdyne Companies; Long Aldrige & Norman; Porex Corp.; Sulzer Innotec; Turner Constr. Company

Conference Date: 13-16 Oct. 1999 Conference Location: Atlanta, GA, USA Language: English

Abstract: Computer -based biomechanical modeling and simulation of human organs and their functionality have made a great impact on the field of medicine in the last decade. In this paper we will focus on modeling and simulating the kinematics of the human knee joint. Three-dimensional models of a knee are generated from magnetic resonance acquisitions at varying flexion angles. They include more than 40 different anatomical structures like the femur, tibia, patella, ligaments, menisci and muscles. Using collision detection algorithms, deformable models as well as force-feedback devices, the kinematics of the knee joint are simulated.

Subfile: A C

Copyright 2000, IEE

#### 23/3,AB/3 (Item 3 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

5944823 INSPEC Abstract Number: C9807-7330-288

Title: Proceedings of Medicine Meets Virtual Reality IV: Healthcare in the Information Age - Feature Tools for Transforming Medicine

Editor(s): Weghorst, S.J.; Sieburg, H.B.; Morgan, K.S.

Publisher: IOS Press, Amsterdam, Netherlands

Publication Date: 1996 Country of Publication: Netherlands xvi+734 pp.

ISBN: 90 5199 250 5 Material Identity Number: XX96-00632

Conference Title: Proceedings of Medicine Meets Virtual Reality IV: Healthcare in the Information Age - Feature Tools for Transforming Medicine Conference Date: 17-20 Jan. 1996 Conference Location: San Diego, CA,

Language: English

Abstract: The following topics were dealt with: augmented reality; surgery; patient therapy; data visualization; digital simulation; data fusion; biomedical imaging and image processing; health care; medical information systems; training systems; telepresence; user interfaces; planning; CAD; endoscopy; echography; patient diagnosis; biomedical education; networked systems; telemedicine; patient care; emergency aid; teleconferencing; the Visible Human project; haptic systems; dentistry; patient anatomy; holography; robots; telecontrol; display techniques; human factors; intelligent systems; sensors; and Internet applications.

Subfile: C

Copyright 1998, IEE

#### 23/3,AB/4 (Item 4 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

5147138 INSPEC Abstract Number: A9603-8770G-009, B9602-7520-009, C9602-3385-006

Title: Ophthalmic microsurgical robot and surgical simulator

Author(s): Hunter, I.; Jones, L.; Doukoglou, T.; Lafontaine, S.; Hunter, P.; Sagar, M.

Author Affiliation: Dept. of Mech. Eng., MIT, Cambridge, MA, USA Journal: Proceedings of the SPIE - The International Society for Optical Engineering Conference Title: Proc. SPIE - Int. Soc. Opt. Eng. (USA) vol.2351 p.184-90

Publisher: SPIE-Int. Soc. Opt. Eng,

Publication Date: 1994 Country of Publication: USA

CODEN: PSISDG ISSN: 0277-786X

SICI: 0277-786X(1994)2351L.184:OMRS;1-G Material Identity Number: C574-95033

U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0 8194 1686 X/94/\$6.00 Conference Title: Telemanipulator and Telepresence Technologies

Conference Sponsor: SPIE; IEEE NCC

Conference Date: 31 Oct.-1 Nov. 1994 Conference Location: Boston, MA, USA

Language: English

Abstract: A teleoperated microsurgical robot has been developed together with a virtual environment for microsurgery on the eye. Visual and mechanical information is relayed via bidirectional pathways between the slave and master of the microsurgical robot. The system permits surgeons to operate in one of three alternative modes: on real tissue; on physically simulated tissue in a mannequin, or on a computer based physical model contained within the ophthalmic virtual environment. In all three modalities, forces generated during tissue manipulation (i.e. resecting, probing) are fed back to the surgeon via a force reflecting interface to give the haptic sensations (i.e. "feel") appropriate to the actions being performed. The microsurgical robot has been designed so that the master and slave systems can be in physically separate environments which permits remote surgery to be performed. The system attempts to create an immersive environment for the operator by including not only visual and feedback, but also auditory, cutaneous and ultimately, olfactory haptic sensations.

Subfile: A B C Copyright 1996, IEE

#### 23/3,AB/5 (Item 1 from file: 6)

DIALOG(R) File 6:NTIS

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1915622 NTIS Accession Number: AD-A297 231/3

Haptic Interface for Virtual Reality Simulation and Training. Phase 1 (Final technical rept. 1 Nov 94-30 Apr 95)

Rosenberg, L. B.; Lacey, T. A.; Stredney, D.

Immersion Human Interface Corp., San Jose, CA.

Corp. Source Codes: 111438000; 429727

Report No.: AFOSR-TR-95-0482

30 Jun 95 78p Languages: English

Journal Announcement: GRAI9602

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NTIS Prices: PC A05/MF A01

Advances in graphic display technologies have made virtual reality (VR) and scientific visualization applications accessible to a wide user population. Unfortunately, few human interface tools exist to allow users to interact naturally with these powerful graphical environments. To address this need, Immersion Corporation has developed a user interface mechanism to allow natural manual interaction with 3-D environments which provides realistic force feedback to the user. This haphic display methodology combines high fidelity, low cost, and inherent safety to allow force reflection technology to become commercially feasible. The long term objective is to produce a 3-D haptic interface for virtual environments.

Phase 1 focused on producing one-dimensional haptic interface hardware and incorporating this technology into a real world VR application. Immersion and the Ohio Supercomputer Center have worked together to produce a virtual simulation of epidural analgesia, a medical procedure that requires delicate needle insertions into the spinal column. The resulting VR simulation is so realistic in look and feel, it can actually be used as a training environment to teach doctors to perform the dexterous manual procedure, allowing them to learn manual technique and explore the associated physical sensations without the risks or costs associated with using real biological specimens. (AN).

23/3,AB/6 (Item 1 from file: 8)
DIALOG(R)File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

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05437636

E.I. No: EIP99124941762

Title: Cobots

Author: Peshkin, Michael; Colgate, F. Edward

Corporate Source: Northwestern Univ, Evanston, IL, USA

Source: Industrial Robot v 26 n 5 1999. p 335-341

Publication Year: 1999

CODEN: IDRBAT ISSN: 0143-991X

Language: English

Abstract: Collaborative robots - 'cobots' - are intended for direct interaction with a human worker, handling a shared payload. They are marked departure from autonomous industrial robots which must be isolated from people for safety reasons. Cobots are also distinct from teleoperators, in which a human operator controls a robot and payload remotely. Cobots interact with people by producing software-defined 'virtual surfaces' which constrain and guide the motion of the shared payload, but add little or no power. Ergonomic as well as productivity benefits result from combining the strength and computer-interface of the cobot with the sensing and dexterity of the human worker. This paper explains cobots as one approach to an emerging class of materials handling equipment called Intelligent Assist Devices (IADs). We describe two cobots of this class presently in industrial testbed settings. Future applications of cobots virtual surfaces are tool guidance in image guided surgery, and haptic display in which the surfaces of a CAD model can be felt. (Author abstract) 7 Refs.

23/3,AB/7 (Item 2 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R)File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

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04622046

E.I. No: EIP97023517501

Title: User requirements when interacting with virtual objects

Author: Meech, J.F.; Solomonides, A.E.

Corporate Source: Interface Technology Research Ltd, Bristol, UK

Conference Title: Proceedings of the IEE Colloquium on Virtual Reality - User Issues

Conference Location: London, UK Conference Date: 19960325

E.I. Conference No.: 45941

Source: IEE Colloquium (Digest) n 068 1996. 3p

Publication Year: 1996

CODEN: DCILDN ISSN: 0963-3308

Language: English

Abstract: Many industrial applications of virtual reality will benefit

from the introduction of manipulation in the virtual environment. Applications in **computer aided design** and manufacturing (**CAD** /CAM), **design** prototyping and production evaluation will be enhanced by allowing users to manipulate virtual objects before manufacturing them. In addition, training **simulators** for **surgical** training, operation of control panels, and working in hostile environments will benefit from such a capability. Some devices which provide tactile feedback are currently being developed to enable the **simulation** of physical contact with a virtual object. Researchers are ensuring that such devices will not create constraints and sensory effects that will get in the way of the users. 3 Refs.

23/3,AB/8 (Item 1 from file: 73)
DIALOG(R)File 73:EMBASE
(c) 2003 Elsevier Science B.V. All rts. reserv.

07407891 EMBASE No: 1998318014 Simulation of endoscopic surgery

Ayache N.; Cotin S.; Delingette H.; Cibmen J.-M.; Russier Y.; Mauescaux

N. Ayache, Projet Epidaure, INRIA Sophia Antipolis, 2004 route des Lucioles - BP 93, F-06902 Sophia Antipolis Cedex France Minimally Invasive Therapy and Allied Technologies (MINIMALLY INVASIVE THER. ALLIED TECHNOL.) (United Kingdom) 1998, 7/2 (71-77). CODEN: MITAF ISSN: 1364-5706 DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal; Article LANGUAGE: ENGLISH SUMMARY LANGUAGE: ENGLISH NUMBER OF REFERENCES: 19

This paper describes preliminary work on virtual reality technology applied to liver surgery and proposes several enhancements leading towards realistic surgical simulation . We have built a realistic model of the liver, including the capsule and the four internal arborescences, from a complete set of slice images. A linear elastic biomechanical model was computed using a finite elements method (FEM). This task was performed off-line, by pre-computing all possible deformations and force reactions. This approach allows real-time interaction during the simulation . The user interaction is effected by a set of mechanical devices, representing laparoscopic instruments. This haptic interface allows the surgeon to feel the contact forces exerted by the virtual deformable liver-model. The main medical applications of the simulator are in surgical planning, teaching and training. The combination of surgical planning and simulation will lead to improved intervention efficiency and optimal care delivery.

23/3,AB/9 (Item 1 from file: 155)

DIALOG(R) File 155: MEDLINE(R)

(c) format only 2003 The Dialog Corp. All rts. reserv.

09147826 20449784 PMID: 10994331

[A 3-D capsular bag model for describing biomechanical properties of neu intraocular lenses]

Ein 3-D-Kapselsackmodell zur Beschreibung der biomechanischen Eigenschaften neuer Kunstlinsentypen.

Beck R; Pfeiffer K; Stave J; Guthoff R

Universitats-Augenklinik Rostock.

Der Ophthalmologe - Zeitschrift der Deutschen Ophthalmologischen Gesellschaft (GERMANY) Aug 2000 , 97 (8) p546-51, ISSN 0941-293X Journal Code: 9206148

Document type: Journal Article ; English Abstract

Languages: GERMAN

Main Citation Owner: NLM Record type: Completed

BACKGROUND: This study quantified the geometric deformation of the capsular bag following implantation of various intraocular lenses (IOL) using a three-dimensional capsular bag model made of silicone caoutchouc. METHODS: After implantation of 13 different IOLs (polymethylmethacrylate, silicone acrygel) into the artificial bag, the induced capsular bag deformation was measured and analyzed. The posterior space between IOL and examined by ultrasonographic biomicroscopy. RESULTS: was Polymethylmethacrylate IOLs with C- haptic design induced a greater deformation of the capsular bag than silicone lenses; however, both types showed a larger gap posterior to the IOL than acrygel lenses. Acrygel IOLs with different haptic design revealed only minimal deformation with close contact posteriorly. CONCLUSIONS: The presented three-dimensional model simulates the biomechanical and geometrical parameters of the vital capsular bag. Further investigations may determine a correlation of close posterior IOL contact and lens epithelial cell progression.

23/3,AB/10 (Item 2 from file: 155)

DIALOG(R) File 155: MEDLINE(R)

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20110678 PMID: 10646758 08827096

Volumetric object modeling for surgical simulation .

Gibson S; Fyock C; Grimson E; Kanade T; Kikinis R; Lauer H; McKenzie N; Mor A; Nakajima S; Ohkami H; Osborne R; Samosky J; Sawada A MERL, Cambridge, MA 02139, USA. gibson@merl.com

Medical image analysis (ENGLAND) 1998, 2 (2) p121-32, ISSN Jun Journal Code: 9713490 1361-8415

Document type: Journal Article

Languages: ENGLISH

Main Citation Owner: NLM Record type: Completed

simulation has many applications in medical education, Surgical surgical planning and intra-operative assistance. surgical training, computer graphics methods to However, extending current surface-based model phenomena such as the deformation, cutting, tearing or repairing of soft tissues poses significant challenges for real-time interactions. This paper discusses the use of volumetric methods for modeling complex anatomy and tissue interactions. New techniques are introduced that use volumetric for modeling soft-tissue deformation and tissue cutting at methods interactive rates. An initial prototype for simulating arthroscopic knee is described which uses volumetric models of the knee derived from 3-D magnetic resonance imaging, visual feedback via real-time volume and polygon rendering, and haptic feedback provided by a force-feedback device.

```
(Item 1 from file: 2)
DIALOG(R)File
               2:INSPEC
(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.
          INSPEC Abstract Number: C2002-04-7460-056
 Title: Multimedia environment in complex aerospace engineering
  Author(s): Dureigne, M.
  Author Affiliation: EADS - Centre Commun de Recherche Louis Bleriot,
Suresnes, France
  Conference Title: Proceedings 10th IEEE International Workshop on Robot
and Human Interactive Communication. ROMAN 2001 (Cat. No.01TH8591)
390-5
  Publisher: IEEE, Piscataway, NJ, USA
  Publication Date: 2001 Country of Publication: USA
                          Material Identity Number: XX-2002-00245
  ISBN: 0 7803 7222 0
  U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0-7803-7222-0/01/$10.00
  Conference Title: Proceedings 10th IEEE International Workshop on Robot
and Human Interactive Communication. ROMAN 2001
Conference Sponsor: IEEE Ind. Electron. Soc.; Robotics Soc. Japan; Virtual Realibyt Soc. Japan; New Technol. Found.; French Embassy in Japan;
Astrium (Germany); DaimlerChrysler (G); GPS (G); KUKA (G); Propack Data (G)
; Siemens (G); Sony Corp. (J); Z+F (G)
  Conference Date: 18-21 Sept. 2001
                                            Conference Location: Bordeaux,
Paris, France
  Language: English
 Subfile: C
  Copyright 2002, IEE
            (Item 2 from file: 2)
 24/3/2
DIALOG(R)File
               2:INSPEC
(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.
7181746
          INSPEC Abstract Number: C2002-03-3390T-011
 Title: Design and analysis of a 2-D haptic interface device in virtual
reality
  Author(s): Ming-Guo Her; Karkoub, M.; Kuei-Shu Hsu
  Author Affiliation: Dept. of Mech. Eng., Tatung Univ., Taipei, Taiwan
  Journal: International Journal of Computer Applications in Technology
vol.15, no.1-3
                  p.60-9
  Publisher: Inderscience Enterprises,
  Publication Date: 2001 Country of Publication: Switzerland
  CODEN: IJCTEK ISSN: 0952-8091
  SICI: 0952-8091(2001)15:1/3L.60:DAHI;1-E
  Material Identity Number: M593-2002-001
  U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0952-8091/01/$10.00+.50
  Language: English
  Subfile: C
  Copyright 2002, IEE
 24/3/3
            (Item 3 from file: 2)
DIALOG(R) File
                2: INSPEC
(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.
          INSPEC Abstract Number: C2001-12-6130V-009
7076134
 Title: A tangible AR desktop environment
  Author(s): Regenbrecht, H.; Baratoff, G.; Wagner, M.
  Author Affiliation: Virtual Reality Competence Center, DaimlerChrysler
AG, Ulm, Germany
  Journal: Computers & Graphics
                                   vol.25, no.5
                                                    p.755-63
```

Publisher: Elsevier,

Publication Date: Oct. 2001 Country of Publication: UK

CODEN: COGRD2 ISSN: 0097-8493

SICI: 0097-8493 (200110) 25:5L.755:TDE;1-Y Material Identity Number: C186-2001-005

U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0097-8493/01/\$20.00

Language: English

Subfile: C

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#### 24/3/4 (Item 4 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

#### 7031583 INSPEC Abstract Number: C2001-10-7400-024

### Title: Building on diversity: crafting a paradigm for digital design environments

Author(s): McLundie, M.

Author Affiliation: Glasgow Sch. of Art, UK

Journal: Digital Creativity vol.12, no.2 p.109-11

Publisher: Swets & Zeitlinger,

Publication Date: 2001 Country of Publication: Netherlands

CODEN: DICRFL ISSN: 1462-6268

SICI: 1462-6268(2001)12:2L.109:BDCP;1-S Material Identity Number: H103-2001-003

U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 1462-6268/2001/1202-0109\$16.00

Language: English

Subfile: C

Copyright 2001, IEE

#### 24/3/5 (Item 5 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2:INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

#### 7029030 INSPEC Abstract Number: C2001-10-7440-046

## Title: A VRML interface for a knowledge-based structural design system

Author(s): Wang, J.; Wang, Y.

Author Affiliation: Dept. of Civil Eng., Tamkang Univ., Tamsui, Taiwan Title: Proceedings Fifth International Conference on Information Visualisation p.601-5

Editor(s): Banissi, E.; Khosrowshahi, F.; Sarfraz, M.; Ursyn, A.

Publisher: IEEE Comput. Soc, Los Alamitos, CA, USA

Publication Date: 2001 Country of Publication: USA xxiv+769 ISBN: 0 7695 1195 3 Material Identity Number: XX-2001-01684

U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0 7695 1195 3/2001/\$10.00

Proceedings Fifth International Conference on Conference Title: Information Visualisation

Conference Date: 25-27 July 2001 Conference Location: London, UK

Language: English

Subfile: C

Copyright 2001, IEE

#### 24/3/6 (Item 6 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

6935574 INSPEC Abstract Number: C2001-07-7480-007

Title: Design and formation system of three-dimensional structure using

#### virtual reality - concept and trial development of the system Author(s): Hirose, S.; Mori, K.; Mun, R.; Lee, Y.; Kanou, Y. Author Affiliation: Mech. Eng. Lab., Agency of Ind. Sci. & Technol., Ibaraki, Japan Journal: Journal of Mechanical Engineering Laboratory vol.54, no.4 p.35-42 Publisher: Mech. Eng. Lab, Publication Date: July 2000 Country of Publication: Japan CODEN: KGKSBL ISSN: 0388-4252 SICI: 0388-4252(200007)54:4L.35:DFST;1-9 Material Identity Number: J174-2001-001 Language: Japanese Subfile: C Copyright 2001, IEE 24/3/7 (Item 7 from file: 2) DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC (c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv. INSPEC Abstract Number: C2001-05-6130B-002 Title: A novel haptics -based interface and sculpting system for physics-based geometric design Author(s): Dachille, F., IX; Qin, H.; Kaufman, A. Author Affiliation: Dept. of Comput. Sci., State Univ. of New York, Stony Brook, NY, USA Journal: Computer Aided Design vol.33, no.5 Publisher: Elsevier, Publication Date: 17 April 2001 Country of Publication: UK CODEN: CAIDA5 ISSN: 0010-4485 SICI: 0010-4485 (20010417) 33:5L.403: NHBI; 1-P Material Identity Number: C090-2001-004 U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0010-4485/2001/\$20.00 Language: English Subfile: C Copyright 2001, IEE (Item 8 from file: 2) 24/3/8 2: INSPEC DIALOG(R) File (c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv. INSPEC Abstract Number: C2001-04-3390T-030 6866160 Title: Development of a force reflection master manipulator and graphic simulator Author(s): Hyokjo Kwon; Sangduk Jung; Chaeyoun Oh; Kiho Kim; Jangjin Park Author Affiliation: Graduate Sch., Chonbuk Nat. Univ., Chonju, South Korea Conference Title: Proceedings of the IASTED International Conference Intelligent Systems and Control p.404-9 Editor(s): Hamza, M.H. Publisher: IASTED/ACTA Press, Anaheim, CA, USA Publication Date: 2000 Country of Publication: USA iv+432 pp. Material Identity Number: XX-2000-02158 ISBN: 0 88986 296 6 Conference Title: Proceedings of 2000 Conference on Intelligent Systems and Control (SC 2000) Conference Sponsor: IASTED; IASTED Tech. Committee on Control Conference Date: 14-16 Aug. 2000 Conference Location: Honolulu, HI,

John Sims EIC 3700 308-4836

Language: English

Subfile: C

## (Item 9 from file: 2) DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC (c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv. INSPEC Abstract Number: A2001-07-0630C-013, B2001-04-7320C-015, C2001-04-7410H-009 Title: System for acquisition of three-dimensional shape and movement using digital Light-in-Flight holography Author(s): Carlsson, T.E.; Nilsson, B.; Gustafsson, J. Author Affiliation: Dept. of Production Eng., R. Inst. of Technol., Stockholm, Sweden Journal: Optical Engineering vol.40, no.1 p.67-75 Publisher: SPIE, Publication Date: Jan. 2001 Country of Publication: USA CODEN: OPEGAR ISSN: 0091-3286 SICI: 0091-3286 (200101) 40:1L.67:SATD;1-U Material Identity Number: 0036-2001-001 U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0091-3286/2001/\$15.00 Language: English Subfile: A B C Copyright 2001, IEE (Item 10 from file: 2) 24/3/10 DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC (c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv. 6853485 INSPEC Abstract Number: C2001-04-7820-008 Title: Le Musee des Formes Pures [The Museum of Pure Form] Author(s): Bergamasco, M. Author Affiliation: PERCRO, Scuola Superiore S.Anna, Pisa, Italy Conference Title: 8th IEEE International Workshop on Robot and Human Interaction. RO-MAN '99 (Cat. No.99TH8483) p.XXI-XXIII Publisher: IEEE, Piscataway, NJ, USA Publication Date: 1999 Country of Publication: USA xxix+430 pp. ISBN: 0 7803 5841 4 Material Identity Number: XX-2001-00005 U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0 7803 5841 4/99/\$10.00 Conference Title: 8th IEEE International Workshop on Robot and Human Interaction. RO-MAN '99 Conference Sponsor: Scuola Superiore S.Anna; Robotics Soc. Japan; IEEE Ind. Electron. Soc.; IEEE Robotics & Autom. Soc.; Soc. Instrum. & Control Eng.; New Technol. Found Conference Date: 27-29 Sept. 1999 Conference Location: Pisa, Italy Language: English Subfile: C Copyright 2001, IEE 24/3/11 (Item 11 from file: 2) DIALOG(R) File 2:INSPEC (c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv. INSPEC Abstract Number: C2000-10-7480-014 Title: Dexterous modeling device for industrial design Author(s): Kameyama, K. Author Affiliation: Res. & Dev. Center, Toshiba Corp., Kawasaki, Japan Title: Human-Computer Interaction: Ergonomics and User Interfaces. Proceedings of HCI International '99 (8th International

Conference on Human-Computer Interaction) Part vol.2 p.1035-9 vol.2 Editor(s): Bullinger, H.-J.; Ziegler, J. Publisher: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Mahwah, NJ, USA Publication Date: 1999 Country of Publication: USA vol.(xxx+1356+1355) pp. ISBN: 0 8058 3391 9 Material Identity Number: XX-2000-01659 Conference Title: Proceedings of 8th International Conference on Human Computer Interaction and Special Session on Intelligent Tutoring and Learning Environments Conference Date: 22-26 Aug. 1999 Conference Location: Munich, Germany Language: English Subfile: C Copyright 2000, IEE 24/3/12 (Item 12 from file: 2) DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC (c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv. INSPEC Abstract Number: C2000-09-6180-016 6656450 Title: Haptic sculpting of dynamic surfaces Author(s): Dachille, F.; Qin, H.; Kaufman, A.; El-Sana, J. Author Affiliation: Dept. of Comput. Sci., State Univ. of New York, Stony Brook, NY, USA Conference Title: Proceedings 1999 Symposium on Interactive 3D Graphics p.103-10, 227 Publisher: ACM, New York, NY, USA Publication Date: 1999 Country of Publication: USA ISBN: 1 58113 082 1 Material Identity Number: XX-1999-01333 U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 1 58113 082 1/99/04...\$5.00 Conference Title: Proceedings of the 1999 Symposium on Interactive 3D Graphics Conference Sponsor: ACM Conference Date: 26-28 April 1999 Conference Location: Atlanta, GA, USA Language: English Subfile: C Copyright 2000, IEE (Item 13 from file: 2) 24/3/13 DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC (c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv. INSPEC Abstract Number: C2000-09-6180G-001 Title: HI/sup 2/: a two-degrees-of-freedom planar highly isotropic haptic interface for the desktop Author(s): Frisoli, A.; Prisco, G.M.; Salsedo, F.; Bergamasco, M. Author Affiliation: Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, PERCRO, Pisa, Italy Journal: Proceedings of the SPIE - The International Society for Optical Engineering Conference Title: Proc. SPIE - Int. Soc. Opt. Eng. (USA) vol.3840 p.65-75 Publisher: SPIE-Int. Soc. Opt. Eng, Publication Date: 1999 Country of Publication: USA CODEN: PSISDG ISSN: 0277-786X SICI: 0277-786X(1999)3840L.65:DFPH;1-R Material Identity Number: C574-2000-012 U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0277-786X/99/\$10.00 Conference Title: Telemanipulator and Telepresence Technologies VI Conference Sponsor: SPIE Conference Date: 19-20 Sept. 1999 Conference Location: Boston, MA, USA Language: English

Subfile: C

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### 24/3/14 (Item 14 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

## 6635420 INSPEC Abstract Number: C2000-08-7400-009

# Title: Complex construction kits for coupled real and virtual engineering workspaces

Author(s): Bruns, W.F.

Author Affiliation: Res. Center for Work, Environ., Technol., Bremen Univ., Germany

Conference Title: Cooperative Buildings. Integrating Information, Organizations and Architecture. Second International Workshop, CoBuild'99. Proceedings (Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol.1670) p.55-68

Editor(s): Streitz, N.A.; Siegal, J.; Hartkopf, V.; Konomi, S.

Publisher: Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Germany

Publication Date: 1999 Country of Publication: Germany x+229 pp.

ISBN: 3 540 66596 X Material Identity Number: XX-1999-03161

Conference Title: Cooperative Buildings. Integrating Information, Organizations and Architecture. Second International Workshop, CoBuild'99
Conference Date: 1-2 Oct. 1999 Conference Location: Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Language: English

Subfile: C

Copyright 2000, IEE

## 24/3/15 (Item 15 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

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## 6559540 INSPEC Abstract Number: C2000-05-6130B-021

# Title: inTouch: interactive multiresolution modeling and 3D painting with a haptic interface

Author(s): Gregory, A.D.; Ehmann, S.A.; Lin, M.C.

Author Affiliation: Dept. of Comput. Sci., North Carolina Univ., Chapel Hill, NC, USA

Conference Title: Proceedings IEEE Virtual Reality 2000 (Cat. No.00CB37048) p.45-52

Editor(s): Feiner, S.; Thalmann, D.

Publisher: IEEE Comput. Soc, Los Alamitos, CA, USA

Publication Date: 2000 Country of Publication: USA xx+302 pp.

ISBN: 0 7695 0478 7 Material Identity Number: XX-2000-00678

U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0 7695 0478 7/2000/\$10.00

Conference Title: Proceedings IEEE Virtual Reality 2000

Conference Sponsor: IEEE Comput. Soc. Tech. Committee on Visualization & Graphics

Conference Date: 18-22 March 2000 Conference Location: New Brunswick, NJ, USA

Language: English

Subfile: C

Copyright 2000, IEE

### 24/3/16 (Item 16 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

INSPEC Abstract Number: C2000-05-7400-027 Title: Optimization-based virtual surface contact manipulation at force control rates Author(s): Nelson, D.D.; Cohen, E. Author Affiliation: Dept. of Comput. Sci., Utah Univ., Salt Lake City, UT, USA Reality 2000 (Cat. Title: Proceedings IEEE Virtual Conference p.37-44 No.00CB37048) Editor(s): Feiner, S.; Thalmann, D. Publisher: IEEE Comput. Soc, Los Alamitos, CA, USA Publication Date: 2000 Country of Publication: USA ISBN: 0 7695 0478 7 Material Identity Number: XX-2000-00678 U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0 7695 0478 7/2000/\$10.00 Conference Title: Proceedings IEEE Virtual Reality 2000 Conference Sponsor: IEEE Comput. Soc. Tech. Committee on Visualization & Graphics Conference Date: 18-22 March 2000 Conference Location: New Brunswick, NJ, USA Language: English Subfile: C Copyright 2000, IEE 24/3/17 (Item 17 from file: 2) 2:INSPEC DIALOG(R)File (c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv. INSPEC Abstract Number: A2000-04-4240K-007, B2000-02-4350-076 Title: Development of a 3D camera Author(s): Carlsson, T.; Gustafsson, J.; Nilsson, B. Author Affiliation: Dept. of Mater. Process., R. Inst. of Technol., Stockholm, Sweden Journal: Proceedings of the SPIE - The International Society for Optical Engineering Conference Title: Proc. SPIE - Int. Soc. Opt. Eng. (USA) vol.3637 p.218-24 Publisher: SPIE-Int. Soc. Opt. Eng, Publication Date: 1999 Country of Publication: USA CODEN: PSISDG ISSN: 0277-786X SICI: 0277-786X(1999)3637L.218:DC;1-S Material Identity Number: C574-1999-126 U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0277-786X/99/\$10.00 Conference Title: Practical Holography XIII Conference Sponsor: SPIE Conference Date: 25 Jan. 1999 Conference Location: San Jose, CA, USA Language: English Subfile: A B Copyright 2000, IEE (Item 18 from file: 2) 24/3/18 DIALOG(R)File 2:INSPEC (c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv. INSPEC Abstract Number: C1999-12-7440-115 Title: Interactive mechanical design variation for haptics and CAD Author(s): Nelson, D.D.; Cohen, E. Author Affiliation: Dept. of Comput. Sci., Utah Univ., Salt Lake City, UT, USA

Journal: Computer Graphics Forum Conference Title: Comput. Graph. Forum

p.C287-96

John Sims EIC 3700 308-4836

vol.18, no.3

(UK)

Publisher: Blackwell Publishers for Eurographics Assoc,

Publication Date: 1999 Country of Publication: UK

CODEN: CGFODY ISSN: 0167-7055

SICI: 0167-7055(1999)18:3L.c287:IMDV;1-1

Material Identity Number: B332-1999-004

Conference Title: European Association for Computer Graphics 20th Annual Conference. EUROGRAPHICS'99

Conference Sponsor: 3M Italia; AGFA Copying Syst. Div.; A.I.S.; ALINARI; ALITALIA Official Conf. Carrier; et al

Conference Date: 7-11 Sept. 1999 Conference Location: Milan, Italy

Language: English

Subfile: C

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#### 24/3/19 (Item 19 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

INSPEC Abstract Number: C1999-12-6130V-013 6396093

# Title: Cooperative object manipulation in virtual space using virtual physics

Author(s): Noma, H.; Miyasato, T.

Author Affiliation: ATR Media Integration & Commun. Res. Lab., Kyoto, Japan

Conference Title: Proceedings of the ASME Dynamic Systems and Control Division p.101-6

Editor(s): Rizzoni, G.

Publisher: ASME, New York, NY, USA

Publication Date: 1997 Country of Publication: USA x+766 pp.

ISBN: 0 7918 1824 1 Material Identity Number: XX-1999-00147

Conference Title: Proceedings of ASME Dynamic Systems and Control Division - 1997

Conference Sponsor: ASME

Conference Date: 16-21 Nov. 1997 Conference Location: Dallas, TX, USA

Language: English

Subfile: C

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#### 24/3/20 (Item 20 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

## INSPEC Abstract Number: C1999-12-7480-089

## Title: Direct integration of haptic user interface in CAD systems

Author(s): Stewart, P.; Yifan Chen; Buttolo, P.

Author Affiliation: Sci. Res. Lab., Ford Motor Co., Dearborn, MI, USA Conference Title: Proceedings of the ASME Dynamic Systems and Control p.93-9 Division

Editor(s): Rizzoni, G.

Publisher: ASME, New York, NY, USA

Publication Date: 1997 Country of Publication: USA

ISBN: 0 7918 1824 1 Material Identity Number: XX-1999-00147 Conference Title: Proceedings of ASME Dynamic Systems and Control

Conference Sponsor: ASME

Conference Date: 16-21 Nov. 1997 Conference Location: Dallas, TX, USA

Language: English

Subfile: C

Division - 1997

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(Item 21 from file: 2)
DIALOG(R) File 2:INSPEC
(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.
          INSPEC Abstract Number: C1999-12-6130V-010
 Title: Maneuverable NURBS models within a haptic virtual environment
  Author(s): Thompson, T.V., II; Nelson, D.D.; Cohen, E.; Hollerbach, J.
  Author Affiliation: Dept. of Comput. Sci., Utah Univ., Salt Lake City,
UT, USA
  Conference Title: Proceedings of the ASME Dynamic Systems and Control
Division
           p.37-44
  Editor(s): Rizzoni, G.
  Publisher: ASME, New York, NY, USA
  Publication Date: 1997 Country of Publication: USA
                                                        x+766 pp.
  ISBN: 0 7918 1824 1 Material Identity Number: XX-1999-00147
  Conference Title: Proceedings of ASME Dynamic Systems and Control
Division - 1997
  Conference Sponsor: ASME
  Conference Date: 16-21 Nov. 1997 Conference Location: Dallas, TX, USA
  Language: English
  Subfile: C
  Copyright 1999, IEE
 24/3/22
             (Item 22 from file: 2)
DIALOG(R)File 2:INSPEC
(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.
          INSPEC Abstract Number: C1999-12-7480-087
 Title: Virtual assembly and disassembly simulation
  Author(s): Gutierrez, T.; Barbero, J.I.; Eguidazu, A.
  Author Affiliation: LABEIN, Bilbao, Spain
              Title: Intelligent Assembly and Disassembly (IAD'98).
  Conference
Proceedings volume from the IFAC Workshop
                                          p.35-40
  Editor(s): Kopacek, P.; Noe, D.
  Publisher: Elseiver Sci, Kidlington, UK
  Publication Date: 1998 Country of Publication: UK
                                                       vi+183 pp.
  ISBN: 0 08 043042 2 Material Identity Number: XX-1998-01134
  Conference Title: Proceedings of IAD '98 1st IFAC Intelligent Assembly
and Disassembly
  Conference Sponsor: IFAC
  Conference Date: 21-23 May 1998 Conference Location: Bled, Slovenia
  Language: English
  Subfile: C
  Copyright 1999, IEE
 24/3/23
             (Item 23 from file: 2)
DIALOG(R)File
                2:INSPEC
 (c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.
          INSPEC Abstract Number: C1999-08-7480-110
6296490
 Title: Haptic feedback for virtual assembly
  Author(s): Luecke, G.R.; Zafer, N.
  Author Affiliation: Iowa State Univ., Ames, IA, USA
  Journal: Proceedings of the SPIE - The International Society for Optical
Engineering Conference Title: Proc. SPIE - Int. Soc. Opt. Eng. (USA)
vol.3524
           p.115-22
  Publisher: SPIE-Int. Soc. Opt. Eng,
```

Publication Date: 1998 Country of Publication: USA CODEN: PSISDG ISSN: 0277-786X SICI: 0277-786X (1998) 3524L.115: HFVA; 1-6 Material Identity Number: C574-1999-065 U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0277-786X/98/\$10.00 Conference Title: Telemanipulator and Telepresence Technologies V Conference Sponsor: SPIE Conference Date: 4-5 Nov. 1998 Conference Location: Boston, MA, USA Language: English Subfile: C Copyright 1999, IEE (Item 24 from file: 2) 24/3/24 DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC (c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv. INSPEC Abstract Number: C1999-08-6130V-002 6280217 Title: Invited review: the synergy between virtual reality and robotics Author(s): Burdea, G.C. Author Affiliation: Dept. of Electr. & Comput. Eng., Rutgers Univ., Piscataway, NJ, USA Journal: IEEE Transactions on Robotics and Automation vol.15, no.3 p.400-10 Publisher: IEEE, Publication Date: June 1999 Country of Publication: USA CODEN: IRAUEZ ISSN: 1042-296X SICI: 1042-296X(199906)15:3L.400:IRSB;1-1 Material Identity Number: M938-1999-004 U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 1042-296X/99/\$10.00 Language: English Subfile: C Copyright 1999, IEE (Item 25 from file: 2) 24/3/25 DIALOG(R)File 2:INSPEC (c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv. INSPEC Abstract Number: C1999-07-7410F-023 6259680 Title: Virtual prototyping of advanced telecommunication products Author(s): Pulli, P.; Kerttula, M.; Salmela, M. Author Affiliation: Infotech Res. Centre, Oulu Univ., Finland Conference Title: 2nd International Conference on Machine Automation Advanced Mechatronics: first-time-right. Proceedings of the ICMA'98 p.397-408 vol. 2 Part vol. 2 Editor(s): Kivikoski, M. Publisher: Tampere University of Technology, Tampere, Finland Publication Date: 1998 Country of Publication: Finland 2 vol. 848 pp. Material Identity Number: XX-1999-01155 Conference Title: Proceedings of 2nd International Conference on Machine Automation Date: 15-18 Sept. 1998 Conference Location: Tampere, Conference Finland Language: English Subfile: C Copyright 1999, IEE

24/3/26 (Item 26 from file: 2) DIALOG(R)File 2:INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

6216803 INSPEC Abstract Number: C1999-05-7850-015
Title: Second European Conference on Disability, Virtual Reality and Associated Technologies (ECDVRAT'98)
Journal: International Journal of Virtual Reality vol.3, no.4

Publisher: IPI Press, Publication Date: 1998 Country of Publication: USA

CODEN: IJVRF8 ISSN: 1081-1451

Material Identity Number: D426-1999-001

Conference Title: Second European Conference on Disability, Virtual

Reality and Associated Technologies (ECDVRAT'98)

Conference Date: 1998 Conference Location: Reading, UK

Language: English

Subfile: C

Copyright 1999, IEE

## 24/3/27 (Item 27 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R)File 2:INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

## 5959743 INSPEC Abstract Number: C9808-7420D-005

# Title: A virtual excavator for controller development and evaluation

Author(s): Diaio, S.P.; Salcudean, S.E.; Reboulet, C.; Tafazoli, S.; Hashtrudi-Zaad, K.

Author Affiliation: Dept. of Electr. & Comput. Eng., British Columbia Univ., Vancouver, BC, Canada

Conference Title: Proceedings. 1998 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (Cat. No.98CH36146) Part vol.1 p.52-8 vol.1 Publisher: IEEE, New York, NY, USA

Publication Date: 1998 Country of Publication: USA 4 vol. lxv+3744

ISBN: 0 7803 4300 X Material Identity Number: XX98-01209

U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0 7803 4300 X/98/\$10.00

Conference Title: IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation

Conference Sponsor: IEEE Robotics & Autom. Soc

Conference Date: 16-20 May 1998 Conference Location: Leuven, Belgium

Language: English

Subfile: C

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## 24/3/28 (Item 28 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2:INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

5953360 INSPEC Abstract Number: C9808-3390M-010

Title: Haptic manipulation of virtual mechanisms from mechanical CAD designs

Author(s): Nahvi, A.; Nelson, D.D.; Hollerbach, J.M.; Johnson, D.E.

Author Affiliation: Dept. of Comput. Sci. & Mech. Eng., Utah Univ., Salt Lake City, UT, USA

Conference Title: Proceedings. 1998 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (Cat. No.98CH36146) Part vol.1 p.375-80 vol.1 Publisher: IEEE, New York, NY, USA

Publication Date: 1998 Country of Publication: USA 4 vol. lxv+3744

ISBN: 0 7803 4300 X Material Identity Number: XX98-01209 U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0 7803 4300 X/98/\$10.00

Conference Title: IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation

Conference Sponsor: IEEE Robotics & Autom. Soc

Conference Date: 16-20 May 1998 Conference Location: Leuven, Belgium

Language: English

Subfile: C

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### 24/3/29 (Item 29 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

## 5722540 INSPEC Abstract Number: C9711-6130B-115

# Title: Physically based models for use in a force feedback virtual environment

Author(s): Edwards, J.C.; Luecke, G.R.

Author Affiliation: Dept. of Mech. Eng., Iowa State Univ., Ames, IA, USA Conference Title: Proceedings of the Japan-USA Symposium on Flexible Automation - 1996 Part vol.1 p.221-8 vol.1

Editor(s): Stelson, K.; Oba, F.

Publisher: ASME, New York, NY, USA

Publication Date: 1996 Country of Publication: USA 2 vol. xviii+1565 pp.

ISBN: 0 7918 1231 6 Material Identity Number: XX96-02086

Conference Title: Proceedings of 1996 Japan-USA Symposium on Flexible Automation

Conference Sponsor: ASME; Inst. Syst. Control & Inf. Eng. Japan

Conference Date: 7-10 July 1996 Conference Location: Boston, MA, USA

Language: English

Subfile: C

Copyright 1997, IEE

## 24/3/30 (Item 30 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

5705421 INSPEC Abstract Number: C9711-7480-071

# Title: Prototyping and design for assembly analysis using multimodal virtual environments

Author(s): Gupta, R.; Whitney, D.; Zeltzer, D.

Author Affiliation: Schlumberger Austin Product Center, Austin, TX, USA

Journal: Computer Aided Design vol.29, no.8 p.585-97

Publisher: Elsevier,

Publication Date: Aug. 1997 Country of Publication: UK

CODEN: CAIDA5 ISSN: 0010-4485

SICI: 0010-4485(199708)29:8L.585:PDAA;1-5

Material Identity Number: C090-97007

U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0010-4485/97/\$17.00+0.00

Language: English

Subfile: C

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## 24/3/31 (Item 31 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

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# 5684595 INSPEC Abstract Number: C9710-7480-097

Title: Concept development support with virtual prototyping

Author(s): Tuikka, T.

Author Affiliation: Dept. of Inf. Process. Sci., Oulu Univ., Finland Conference Title: Proceedings TeamCAD: GVU/NIST Workshop on Collaborative

Design p.217-18

Editor(s): Rossignac, J.

Publisher: Georgia Inst. Technol, Atlanta, GA, USA

Publication Date: 1997 Country of Publication: USA iii+249 pp.

Material Identity Number: XX97-01574

Conference Title: Proceedings of TeamCAD: 1st GVU Workshop on

Collaborative Design

Conference Date: 12-13 May 1997 Conference Location: Atlanta, GA, USA

Language: English

Subfile: C

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## 24/3/32 (Item 32 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

# 5399633 INSPEC Abstract Number: C9611-5540B-005

Title: Virtual cooperating manipulators as a virtual reality haptic interface

Author(s): Luecke, G.R.; Edwards, J.C.

Author Affiliation: Dept. of Mech. Eng., Iowa State Univ., Ames, IA, USA Conference Title: Proceedings. Third Annual Symposium on Human

Interaction with Complex Systems. HICS'96 (Cat. No.96TB100050) p.133-40

Publisher: IEEE Comput. Soc. Press, Los Alamitos, CA, USA

Publication Date: 1996 Country of Publication: USA x+285 pp.

ISBN: 0 8186 7493 8 Material Identity Number: XX96-02783

U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0 8186 7493 8/96/\$5.00

Conference Title: Proceedings Third Annual Symposium on Human Interaction with Complex Systems. HICS'96

Conference Sponsor: IEEE Comput. Soc.; IEEE Comput. Soc. Tech. Committee on Multimedia Comput.; North Carolina A&T State Univ.; Wright State Univ Conference Date: 25-28 Aug. 1996 Conference Location: Dayton, OH, USA

Language: English

Subfile: C

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## 24/3/33 (Item 1 from file: 6)

DIALOG(R) File 6:NTIS

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# 2207609 NTIS Accession Number: ADA392659/XAB

Virtual Structural Dynamics, Acoustics and Control

(Final rept. 31 Mar 2000-30 Mar 2001)

Baz, A. R.

Maryland Univ., College Park. Dept. of Mechanical Engineering.

Corp. Source Codes: 005683036; 219635

Report No.: ARO-40725.1-EG-RIP

Jun 2001 7p

Languages: English

Journal Announcement: USGRDR0124

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## 24/3/34 (Item 2 from file: 6)

DIALOG(R) File 6:NTIS

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## 2093729 NTIS Accession Number: PB98-170244/XAB

Haptic Rendering System for Virtual Handheld Electronic Products

Anttila, T.

Valtion Teknillinen Tutkimuskeskus, Espoo (Finland). Electronics.

Corp. Source Codes: 067526043

Report No.: VTT-PUBS-347; ISBN-951-38-5232-6

May 98 82p

Languages: English Document Type: Thesis

Journal Announcement: GRAI9823

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NTIS Prices: PC A06/MF A01

# 24/3/35 (Item 3 from file: 6)

DIALOG(R) File 6:NTIS

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## 1634374 NTIS Accession Number: AD-A245 342/1

## Finite Memory Model for Haptic Recognition

(Master's thesis)

Beierl, P. G.

Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, CA.

Corp. Source Codes: 019895000; 251450

Dec 91 81p

Languages: English Document Type: Thesis

Journal Announcement: GRAI9210

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NTIS Prices: PC A05/MF A01

## 24/3/36 (Item 1 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R)File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

08512152 E.I. No: EIP01045592746

# Title: Enhancing randomized motion planners: Exploring with haptic hints

Author: Bayazit, O. Burchan; Song, Guang; Amato, Nancy M. Corporate Source: Texas A&M Univ, College Station, TX, USA

Source: Autonomous Robots v 10 n 2 Mar 2001. p 163-174

Publication Year: 2001

CODEN: AUROF2 ISSN: 0929-5593

Language: English

# 24/3/37 (Item 2 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R)File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

06303493 E.I. No: EIP03097373097

# Title: Integrating active tangible devices with a synthetic environment for collaborative engineering

Author: Ressler, Sandy; Antonishek, Brian; Wang, Qiming; Godil, Afzal Corporate Source: Information Technology Laboratory Natl. Inst. of Std. and Technology, Gaithersburg, MD, United States

Conference Title: Proceedings of the 2001 Web3D Symposium

Conference Location: Paderborn, Germany Conference Date: 20010219-20010222

E.I. Conference No.: 60497

Source: Web3D 2001 Symposium 2001.

Publication Year: 2001

ISBN: 1581133391 Language: English

# 24/3/38 (Item 3 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R)File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

06022146 E.I. No: EIP02126891025

Title: Design and optimization of a purely rotational 3 DOF haptic device

Author: Ullrich, N.G.; Di Lieto, G.; Salsedo, F.; Bergamasco, M. Corporate Source: PERCRO Scuola Superiore S. Anna, 56126 Pisa, Italy Conference Title: 10th IEEE International Workshop on Robot and Human Communication

Conference Location: Bordeaux-Paris, France Conference Date: 20010918-20010921

E.I. Conference No.: 59054

Source: Robot and Human Communication - Proceedings of the IEEE International Workshop 2001. p 100-105 (IEEE cat n 01TH8591)

Publication Year: 2001

CODEN: 85QKA5 Language: English

# 24/3/39 (Item 4 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R) File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

05927788 E.I. No: EIP01436705613

Title: FEM-based subdivision solids for dynamic and haptic interaction Author: McDonnell, K.T.; Qin, H.

Corporate Source: Department of Computer Science State University of New York, Stony Brook, NY 11794-4400, United States

Conference Title: 6th ACM Symposium on Solid Modeling and Applications Conference Location: Ann Arbor, MI, United States Conference Date: 20010606-20010608

E.I. Conference No.: 58595

Source: Proceedings of the Symposium on Solid Modeling and Applications 2001. p  $312\mbox{-}313$ 

Publication Year: 2001 Language: English

## 24/3/40 (Item 5 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R)File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

E.I. No: EIP01336615305 05872462

Title: Creation of freeform solid models in virtual reality

Author: Leu, M.C.; Maiteh, B.Y.; Blackmore, D.; Fu, L.

Corporate Source: University of Missouri-Rolla, Rolla, MO, United States Source: CIRP Annals - Manufacturing Technology v 50 n 1 2001 p 73-76

Publication Year: 2001

CODEN: CIRAAT ISSN: 0007-8506

Language: English

#### 24/3/41 (Item 6 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R) File 8: Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

05781304 E.I. No: EIP01025530247

Title: Ray-based rendering: Force and torque interactions haptic between a line probe and 3D objects in virtual environments

Author: Ho, Chih-Hao; Basdogan, Cagatay; Srinivasan, Mandayam A. Corporate Source: Massachusetts Inst of Technology, Cambridge, MA, USA Source: International Journal of Robotics Research v 19 n 7 Jul 2000. p 668-683

Publication Year: 2000

CODEN: IJRREL ISSN: 0278-3649

Language: English

#### 24/3/42 (Item 7 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R) File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

E.I. No: EIP00105351584 05667475

Title: Virtual reality moulds ceramics

Author: Tinham, Brian

Source: Manufacturing Computer Solutions v 6 n 7 Jul 2000. p 1

Publication Year: 2000

CODEN: MCSOFD ISSN: 1358-1066

Language: English

#### (Item 8 from file: 8) 24/3/43

8:Ei Compendex(R) DIALOG(R)File

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

05624590 · E.I. No: EIP00085276162

Title: Some current issues in haptics research

Author: Hollerbach, John M.

Corporate Source: Univ of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT, USA

Conference Title: ICRA 2000: IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation

Conference USA Conference Date: Location: San Francisco, CA, 19000424-19000428

E.I. Conference No.: 57053

Source: Proceedings - IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation v 1 2000. IEEE, Piscataway, NJ, USA. p 757-762

Publication Year: 2000

CODEN: PIIAET ISSN: 1050-4729

Language: English

#### 24/3/44 (Item 9 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R) File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

05622617 E.I. No: EIP00085273711

# Title: Force-feedback improves performance for steering and combined steering-targeting tasks

Author: Dennerlein, Jack Tigh; Martin, David B.; Hasser, Christopher

Corporate Source: Harvard Univ, Boston, MA, USA

Conference Title: CHI 2000 - Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems 'The Future is Here'

Conference Location: The Hague, Neth Conference Date: 19000401-19000405 E.I. Conference No.: 57092

Source: Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems - Proceedings 2000. ACM, New York, NY, USA. p 423-429

Publication Year: 2000

CODEN: 002163 Language: English

## 24/3/45 (Item 10 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R)File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

05567771 E.I. No: EIP40055178982

Title: Direct haptic rendering of complex trimmed NURBS models

Author: Thompson, Thomas V. II; Cohen, Elaine

Corporate Source: Univ of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT, USA

Conference Title: Dynamic Systems and Control Division - 1999 (The ASME

International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition)

Conference Location: Nashville, TN, USA Conference Date: 19991114-19991119

E.I. Conference No.: 56775

Source: American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Dynamic Systems and Control Division (Publication) DSC v 67 1999. p 109-116

Publication Year: 1999

CODEN: ASMDEV ISBN: 0-7918-1634-6

Language: English

# 24/3/46 (Item 11 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R) File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

05567770 E.I. No: EIP40055178981

Title: Haptic rendering of surface-to-surface sculpted model interaction

Author: Nelson, Donald D.; Johnson, David E.; Cohen, Elaine

Corporate Source: Univ of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT, USA

Conference Title: Dynamic Systems and Control Division - 1999 (The ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition)

Conference Location: Nashville, TN, USA Conference Date 19991114-19991119

E.I. Conference No.: 56775

Source: American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Dynamic Systems and Control Division (Publication) DSC v 67 1999. p 101-108

Publication Year: 1999

CODEN: ASMDEV ISBN: 0-7918-1634-6

Language: English

### 24/3/47 (Item 12 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R) File 8: Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

05383806 E.I. No: EIP99094775939

Title: Design of 3D haptic widgets
Author: Miller, Timothy; Zeleznik, Robert

Corporate Source: Brown Univ, Providence, RI, USA

Conference Title: Proceedings of the 1999 Symposium on Interactive 3D Graphics

Conference Location: Atlanta, GA, USA Conference Date: 19990426-19990428

E.I. Conference No.: 55446

Source: Proceedings of the Symposium on Interactive 3D Graphics 1999. p 97-102

Publication Year: 1999

CODEN: 002166 Language: English

## 24/3/48 (Item 13 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R) File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

05383602 E.I. No: EIP99104833334

Title: Mechatronic device for simulating push-buttons and knobs

Author: Allotta, B.; Colla, V.; Bioli, G.

Corporate Source: Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Pisa, Italy

Conference Title: Proceedings of the 1999 6th International Conference on Multimedia Computing and Systems - IEEE ICMCS'99

Conference Location: Florence, Italy Conference Date: 19990607-19990611

E.I. Conference No.: 55370

Source: International Conference on Multimedia Computing and Systems-Proceedings v 1 1999. p 636-642

Publication Year: 1999

CODEN: 002114 Language: English

## 24/3/49 (Item 14 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R)File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

05199079 E.I. No: EIP99014521589

Title: Improved method for haptic tracing of a sculptured surface

Author: Johnson, David E.; Cohen, Elaine

Corporate Source: Univ of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT, USA

Conference Title: Proceedings of the 1998 ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition

Conference Location: Anaheim, CA, USA Conference Date: 19981115-19981120

E.I. Conference No.: 49454

Source: Dynamic Systems and Control Division American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Dynamic Systems and Control Division (Publication) DSC v 64 1998. ASME, Fairfield, NJ, USA. p 243-248

Publication Year: 1998

CODEN: ASMDEV Language: English

# 24/3/50 (Item 15 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R) File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

05101605 E.I. No: EIP98084348007

# Title: Haptic display for object grasping and manipulating in virtual environment

Author: Maekawa, Hitoshi; Hollerbach, John M.

Corporate Source: Univ of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT, USA

Conference Title: Proceedings of the 1998 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation. Part 3 (of 4)

Conference Location: Leuven, Belgium Conference Date: 19980516-19980520 E.I. Conference No.: 48824

Source: Proceedings - IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation v 3 1998. IEEE, Piscataway, NJ, USA, 98CH36146. p 2566-2573

Publication Year: 1998

CODEN: PIIAET ISSN: 1050-4729

Language: English

## 24/3/51 (Item 16 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R)File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

05010291 E.I. No: EIP98054180898

Title: Haptic feedback for virtual reality computer aided design

Author: Springer, Scott L.; Gadh, Rajit

Corporate Source: Univ of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, WI, USA

Conference Title: Proceedings of the 1997 ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition

Conference Location: Dallas, TX, USA Conference Date: 19971116-19971121 E.I. Conference No.: 47756

Source: Concurrent Product Design and Environmentally Conscious Manufacturing American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Design Engineering Division (Publication) DE v 94 1997. ASME, Fairfield, NJ, USA. p 1-8

Publication Year: 1997

CODEN: AMEDEH Language: English

## 24/3/52 (Item 17 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R) File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

05010290 E.I. No: EIP98054180740

# Title: Proceedings of the 1997 ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition

Author: Billatos, S.B. (Ed.); Zhang, H.C. (Ed.)

Conference Title: Proceedings of the 1997 ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition

Conference Location: Dallas, TX, USA Conference Date: 19971116-19971121 E.I. Conference No.: 47756

Source: Concurrent Product Design and Environmentally Conscious Manufacturing American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Design Engineering Division (Publication) DE v 94 1997. ASME, Fairfield, NJ, USA. 295p

Publication Year: 1997

CODEN: AMEDEH Language: English

# 24/3/53 (Item 18 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R) File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

E.I. No: EIP97083790097

Title: Challenge to design intelligent consumer and domestic product interfaces

Author: Bonner, John V.H.

Corporate Source: Teesside Univ, Cleveland, UK

Conference Title: Proceedings of the 1996 IEE Colloquium on Artificial

Intelligence in Consumer and Domestic Products

Conference Location: London, UK Conference Date: 19961022

E.I. Conference No.: 46868

Source: IEE Colloquium (Digest) n 212 1996. IEE, Stevenage, Engl. 4p

Publication Year: 1996

CODEN: DCILDN ISSN: 0963-3308

Language: English

#### (Item 19 from file: 8) 24/3/54

DIALOG(R) File 8: Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

04761281 E.I. No: EIP97073740686

Title: Direct haptic rendering of sculptured models

Author: Thompson, Thomas V. II; Johnson, David E.; Cohen, Elaine

Corporate Source: Univ of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT, USA

Conference Title: Proceedings of the 1997 Symposium on Interactive 3D Graphics

Providence, RI, Conference Location: USA Conference 19970427-19970430

E.I. Conference No.: 46661

Source: Proceedings of the Symposium on Interactive 3D Graphics 1997. ACM, New York, NY, USA. p 167-176

Publication Year: 1997

CODEN: 002166 Language: English

## (Item 20 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R) File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

E.I. No: EIP97043595435

Title: Haptic display of visual images

Author: Shi, Yunling; Pai, Dinesh K.

Corporate Source: Univ of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC, Can

Conference Title: Proceedings of the 1997 IEEE Virtual Reality Annual International Symposium

Conference Location: Albuquerque, NM, USA Conference 19970301-19970305

E.I. Conference No.: 46227

Source: Proceedings - Virtual Reality Annual International Symposium 1997. IEEE, Los Alamitos, CA, USA, 97CB36033. p 188-191

Publication Year: 1997

CODEN: 85RWAC Language: English

# (Item 21 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R) File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

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04622055 E.I. No: EIP97023518779

# Title: Proceedings of the IEE Colloquium on Virtual Reality - User Issues

Author: Anon (Ed.)

Conference Title: Proceedings of the IEE Colloquium on Virtual Reality - User Issues

Conference Location: London, UK Conference Date: 19960325

E.I. Conference No.: 45941

Source: IEE Colloquium (Digest) n 068 1996.. var paging

Publication Year: 1996

CODEN: DCILDN Language: English

## 24/3/57 (Item 22 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R)File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

04409486 E.I. No: EIP96053197284

## Title: Tactile and kinesthetic feedback in virtual environments

Author: Taylor, Paul

Corporate Source: Univ of Hull, Hull, Engl

Source: Transactions of the Institute of Measurement and Control v 17 n 5

1995. p 225-233

Publication Year: 1995

CODEN: TICODG ISSN: 0142-3312

Language: English

## 24/3/58 (Item 23 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R)File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

04281276 E.I. No: EIP95112912083

# Title: Imposing motion constraints to a force reflecting telerobot through real-time simulation of a virtual mechanism

Author: Joly, Luc D.; Andriot, Claude

Corporate Source: Commissariat a l'Energie Atomique (CEA), Fontenay-Aux-Roses, Fr

Conference Title: Proceedings of the 1995 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation. Part 1 (of 3)

Conference Location: Nagoya, Jpn Conference Date: 19950521-19950527

E.I. Conference No.: 43853

Source: Proceedings - IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation v 1 1995. IEEE, Piscataway, NJ, USA, 95CB3461-1. p 357-362

Publication Year: 1995

CODEN: PIIAET ISSN: 1050-4729

Language: English

## 24/3/59 (Item 24 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R) File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

04034737 E.I. No: EIP95012506677

Title: Development of 3D-input device for virtual surface manipulation
Author: Yokoi, Hiroshi; Yamashita, Juli; Fukuji, Yukio; Shimojo, Makoto
Corporate Source: Natl Inst of Bioscience and Human Technology, Tsukuba,
on

Conference Title: Proceedings of the 3rd IEEE International Workshop on Robot and Human Communication

Conference Location: Nagoya, USA Conference Date: 19940718-19940720 E.I. Conference No.: 21527

Source: Robot and Human Communication - Proceedings of the IEEE International Workshop 1994. IEEE, Piscataway, NJ, USA,94TH0679-1. p 134-139

Publication Year: 1994

CODEN: 001672 Language: English

## 24/3/60 (Item 1 from file: 34)

DIALOG(R) File 34: SciSearch(R) Cited Ref Sci (c) 2003 Inst for Sci Info. All rts. reserv.

09697987 Genuine Article#: 435NJ No. References: 4

Title: Spatial data management for computer - aided design

Author(s): Kriegel HP (REPRINT); Muller A; Potke M; Seidl T

Corporate Source: Univ Munich, Inst Comp Sci, D-80539 Munich//Germany/

(REPRINT); Univ Munich, Inst Comp Sci, D-80539 Munich//Germany/

Journal: SIGMOD RECORD, 2001, V30, N2 (JUN), P614-614

ISSN: 0163-5808 Publication date: 20010600

Publisher: ASSOC COMPUTING MACHINERY, 1515 BROADWAY, NEW YORK, NY 10036 USA

Language: English Document Type: ARTICLE (ABSTRACT AVAILABLE)

## 24/3/61 (Item 2 from file: 34)

DIALOG(R) File 34:SciSearch(R) Cited Ref Sci (c) 2003 Inst for Sci Info. All rts. reserv.

08551311 Genuine Article#: 299RC No. References: 33

Title: Molecular modelling and drug design

Author(s): Meyer EF (REPRINT); Swanson SM; Williams JA

Corporate Source: TEXAS A&M UNIV, DEPT BIOCHEM & BIOPHYS, BIOG LAB/COLLEGE STN//TX/77843 (REPRINT)

Journal: PHARMACOLOGY & THERAPEUTICS, 2000 , V85, N3 (MAR), P113-121

ISSN: 0163-7258 Publication date: 20000300

Publisher: PERGAMON-ELSEVIER SCIENCE LTD, THE BOULEVARD, LANGFORD LANE,

KIDLINGTON, OXFORD OX5 1GB, ENGLAND

Language: English Document Type: ARTICLE (ABSTRACT AVAILABLE)

# 24/3/62 (Item 3 from file: 34)

DIALOG(R) File 34:SciSearch(R) Cited Ref Sci (c) 2003 Inst for Sci Info. All rts. reserv.

05866511 Genuine Article#: XD072 No. References: 23

Title: Experiments using multimodal virtual environments in design for assembly analysis

Author(s): Gupta R (REPRINT); Sheridan T; Whitney D

Corporate Source: SCHLUMBERGER AUSTIN PROD CTR, GRAPH & MODELING GRP, 8311 N FM 620 RD/AUSTIN/TX/78726 (REPRINT); MIT,/CAMBRIDGE//MA/02139

Journal: PRESENCE-TELEOPERATORS AND VIRTUAL ENVIRONMENTS, 1997 , V6, N3 (JUN), P318-338

ISSN: 1054-7460 Publication date: 19970600

Publisher: MIT PRESS, 55 HAYWARD ST JOURNALS DEPT, CAMBRIDGE, MA 02142

Language: English Document Type: ARTICLE (ABSTRACT AVAILABLE)

# 24/3/63 (Item 4 from file: 34)

DIALOG(R) File 34:SciSearch(R) Cited Ref Sci (c) 2003 Inst for Sci Info. All rts. reserv.

05192085 Genuine Article#: VG164 No. References: 13

Title: INTELLIGENT CONTROL FOR HAPTIC DISPLAYS

Author(s): MUNCH S; STANGENBERG M

Corporate Source: UNIV KARLSRUHE, INST REAL TIME COMP SCI & ROBOT, KAISERSTR 12/D-76128 KARLSRUHE//GERMANY/

Journal: COMPUTER GRAPHICS FORUM, 1996 , V15, NSICI, PC217-C226

ISSN: 0167-7055

Language: ENGLISH Document Type: ARTICLE (Abstract Available)

## 24/3/64 (Item 5 from file: 34)

DIALOG(R) File 34:SciSearch(R) Cited Ref Sci (c) 2003 Inst for Sci Info. All rts. reserv.

.04951108 Genuine Article#: UU863 No. References: 20

# Title: THE ROLE OF MANUAL KINESTHESIS IN BUILDING AND IN USING MENTAL REPRESENTATIONS OF BIDIMENSIONAL OBJECTS

Author(s): GLOTON C; BELLAN D; POITOU JP

Corporate Source: UNIV AIX MARSEILLE 1,CTR AIX,CNRS URA 182,CREPCO,29 AV ROBERT SCHUMAN/F-13621 AIX PROVENCE//FRANCE/

Journal: TRAVAIL HUMAIN, 1996, V59, N2 (JUN), P137-153

ISSN: 0041-1868

Language: FRENCH Document Type: ARTICLE (Abstract Available)

## 24/3/65 (Item 1 from file: 155)

DIALOG(R) File 155: MEDLINE(R)

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09024428 20318130 PMID: 10977560

Interactive simulation of tooth cleaning with an interdental brush.

Salb T; Ghanai S; Burgert O; Dillmann R

Universitat Karlsruhe (TH), Department for Computer Science, Germany. salb@ira.uka.de

Studies in health technology and informatics (NETHERLANDS) 2000 , 70 p295-301, ISSN 0926-9630 Journal Code: 9214582

Document type: Journal Article

Languages: ENGLISH

Main Citation Owner: NLM Record type: Completed

## 24/3/66 (Item 2 from file: 155)

DIALOG(R) File 155: MEDLINE(R)

(c) format only 2003 The Dialog Corp. All rts. reserv.

09024403 20318105 PMID: 10977532

Modeling and modification of medical 3D objects. The benefit of using a haptic modeling tool.

Kling-Petersen T; Rydmark M

Mednet, Goteborg, Sweden. kling@mednet.gu.se

Studies in health technology and informatics (NETHERLANDS) 2000 , 70 p162-7, ISSN 0926-9630 Journal Code: 9214582

Document type: Journal Article

Languages: ENGLISH

Main Citation Owner: NLM Record type: Completed

# (Item 1 from file: 2) DIALOG(R) File 2:INSPEC (c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv. INSPEC Abstract Number: A9506-8730C-002, C9504-7330-023 Title: Influence of the shape of cardiac ventricles on the resultant heart vectors. A model study Author(s): Szathmary, V. Author Affiliation: Inst. of Normal & Pathological Physiol., Slovak Acad. of Sci., Bratislava, Slovakia p.237-40 Publisher: IEEE Comput. Soc. Press, Los Alamitos, CA, USA Publication Date: 1993 Country of Publication: USA xxviii+911 pp. ISBN: 0 8186 5470 8 U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0276-6547/93/\$3.00 Conference Title: Proceedings of Computers in Cardiology Conference Conference Sponsor: IEEE Conference Date: 5-8 Sept. 1993 Conference Location: London, UK Language: English Document Type: Conference Paper (PA) Treatment: Theoretical (T) Abstract: The effect of different curvature of ventricular walls on the heart vectors was studied by using an interactive computer resultant model of propagated excitation. In this model, the geometry of ventricles is defined by parts of compound ellipsoids. During the series of model experiments the value of input parameter-relative ventricular curvature determining the curvature of ventricular walls in apex-base direction, was varied from 0.45 to 1.0. Decrease of the RVC from 1.0 to 0.35 led to a slight decrease of initial vectors, an increase of laterally oriented vectors accompanied with their downwards deviation, as well as to a rapid decrease of the magnitude of terminal vectors along with their rotation to the left. The degree of these changes was indirectly proportional to the respective values of RVC. (3 Refs) Subfile: A C Copyright 1995, IEE (Item 2 from file: 2) DIALOG(R)File 2:INSPEC (c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv. INSPEC Abstract Number: B72011343, C72008144 Title: Computer-aided medical instruction using an interactive graphics model of the normal and congenitally defective heart Author(s): Rupeiks, I. Author Affiliation: Univ. California, Los Angeles, CA, USA Journal: IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering vol.BME-19, no.2 p.88-96 Publication Date: March 1972 Country of Publication: USA CODEN: IEBEAX ISSN: 0018-9294 Language: English Document Type: Journal Paper (JP) Treatment: Applications (A); Practical (P) Abstract: The on-line interactive -graphics digital - computer

Abstract: The on-line interactive -graphics digital- computer model of the normal and congenitally defective heart was developed as a basic research and teaching tool. The interactive graphics capability of the simulation system provides the user great flexibility in selecting the types of defects he wishes to study, and in allowing him to progress at his own speed. A brief discussion of the interactive graphics system and the modelling equations for the normal heart and congenital defect options: ventricular septal defect, patent ductus arteriosus, valvular stenosis, and valvular incompetence (regurgitation), are included. (16 Refs)

Subfile: B C

17/7/3 (Item 1 from file: 5)
DIALOG(R)File 5:Biosis Previews(R)
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09645139 BIOSIS NO.: 199598100057

Interactive multimedia for prenatal ultrasound training.

AUTHOR: Lee Wesley(a); Ault Heather; Kirk Janet S; Comstock Christine H AUTHOR ADDRESS: (a) Div. Fetal Imaging, William Beaumont Hosp., 3601 West

Thirteen Mile Rd., Royal Oak, MI 48073\*\*USA

JOURNAL: Obstetrics & Gynecology 85 (1):p135-140 1995

ISSN: 0029-7844

DOCUMENT TYPE: Article RECORD TYPE: Abstract LANGUAGE: English

ABSTRACT: This demonstration project examines the utility of interactive multimedia for prenatal ultrasound training. A laser-disc library was linked to a three-dimensional (3-D) heart model and other computer -based training materials through interactive multimedia. A testing module presented ultrasound anomalies and related questions to house-staff physicians through the image library. Users were asked to evaluate these training materials on the basis of perceived instructional value, question content, subjects covered, graphics interface, and ease of use; users were also asked for their comments. House-staff physicians indicated that they consider interactive multimedia to be a helpful adjunct to their core fetal imaging rotation. During a 9-month period, 16 house-staff physicians correctly diagnosed 78 +- 4% of unknown cases presented through the testing module. The 3-D heart model was also perceived to be a useful teaching aid for spatial orientation skills. Our findings suggest that interactive multimedia and volume visualization models can be used to supplement traditional prenatal ultrasound training. The system provides a broad exposure to ultrasound anomalies, increases opportunities for postnatal correlation, emphasizes motion video for ultrasound training, encourages development of independent diagnostic ability, and helps physicians understand anatomic orientation. We hypothesize that interactive multimedia-based tutorials provide a better overall training experience for house-staff physicians. However, these supplementary methods will require formal evaluation of effectiveness to better understand their potential educational impact.

17/7/4 (Item 2 from file: 5)
DIALOG(R)File 5:Biosis Previews(R)
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07601865 BIOSIS NO.: 000040113359

COMPUTER MODEL IN INTRA-CARDIAC CONDUCTION AND HEART -PACEMAKER INTERACTION AN INTERACTIVE EDUCATIONAL VERSION

AUTHOR: MALIK M; AVIES D W; CAMM A J

AUTHOR ADDRESS: DEP. CARDIOLOGICAL SCI., ST. GEORGE'S HOSP. MED. SCH., LONDON, ENGL.

JOURNAL: AMERICAN COLLEGE OF CARDIOLOGY 40TH ANNUAL SCIENTIFIC SESSION, ATLANTA, GEORGIA, USA, MARCH 3-7, 1991. J AM COLL CARDIOL 17 (2 SUPPL. A). 1991. 9A. 1991

CODEN: JACCD

DOCUMENT TYPE: Meeting RECORD TYPE: Citation LANGUAGE: ENGLISH

(Item 1 from file: 6) 17/7/5 DIALOG(R)File 6:NTIS (c) 2003 NTIS, Intl Cpyrght All Rights Res. All rts. reserv.

0387605 NTIS Accession Number: AD-762 020/XAB

## A Computer Graphics Approach for Understanding Prosthetic Heart Valve Characteristics

Au, A. D. K.

Utah Univ Salt Lake City Computer Science Div

Corp. Source Codes: 404949 Report No.: UTEC-CSC-72-118

Jun 72 77p

Journal Announcement: GRAI7315

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NTIS Prices: PC A05/MF A01 Contract No.: F30602-70-C-0300

Fluid dynamics principles and numerical analysis techniques are applied in a study of stress distribution in blood caused by the motion of the occluder within the cage of a prosthetic heart valve. The complete Navier-Stokes equations are solved to obtain the solutions of the flow for a two dimensional heart valve model . An interactive computer graphics program is developed for the simulation of the flow process and the pictorial representation of the solution for analysis. Resulting graphics displays show the stress distributions and other flow parameters which describe the movement of a disc occluder from full-closed position to an almost full-open position. The possible contributions of this study to the understanding of hemolysis and thrombosis associated with prosthetic heart valves are discussed. (Author)

#### 17/7/6 (Item 1 from file: 34) DIALOG(R) File 34:SciSearch(R) Cited Ref Sci

(c) 2003 Inst for Sci Info. All rts. reserv.

Genuine Article#: 538GQ Number of References: 6 Title: A different kind of "total artificial heart ": The interactive, computer -based human heart model

Author(s): Pasque MK (REPRINT)

Corporate Source: Washington Univ, Sch Med, Div Cardiothorac Surg, Dept Surg, Suite 3103 Queeny Tower, 1 Barnes Jewish Hosp Plaz/St Louis//MO/63110 (REPRINT); Washington Univ, Sch Med, Div Cardiothorac Surg, Dept Surg, St Louis//MO/63110

Journal: ANNALS OF THORACIC SURGERY, 2002, V73, N4 (APR), P1032-1034 ISSN: 0003-4975 Publication date: 20020400

Publisher: ELSEVIER SCIENCE INC, 655 AVENUE OF THE AMERICAS, NEW YORK, NY 10010 USA

Language: English Document Type: EDITORIAL MATERIAL

## (Item 1 from file: 73) DIALOG(R) File 73: EMBASE

(c) 2003 Elsevier Science B.V. All rts. reserv.

EMBASE No: 2003186101

Use of three-dimensional computer graphic animation to illustrate cleft lip and palate surgery

Cutting C.B.; Oliker A.; Haring J.; Dayan J.; Smith D.

Dr. C.B. Cutting, New York University Medical Center, Inst. of Reconstr. Plastic Surgery, 333 East 34th Street, New York, NY United States AUTHOR EMAIL: court.cutting@med.nyu.edu

Computer Aided Surgery ( COMPUT. AIDED SURG. ) (United States) 7/6 (326-331)

CODEN: CAISF ISSN: 1092-9088 DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal ; Article

LANGUAGE: ENGLISH SUMMARY LANGUAGE: ENGLISH

NUMBER OF REFERENCES: 42

Objective: Three-dimensional (3D) computer animation is not commonly used to illustrate surgical techniques. This article describes the surgery-specific processes that were required to produce animations to teach cleft lip and palate surgery. Materials and Methods: Three-dimensional models were created using CT scans of two Chinese children with unrepaired clefts (one unilateral and one bilateral). We programmed several custom software tools, including an incision tool, a forceps tool, and a fat tool. Results: Three-dimensional animation was found to be particularly useful for illustrating surgical concepts. Positioning the virtual "camera" made it possible to view the anatomy from angles that are impossible to obtain with a real camera. Transparency allows the underlying anatomy to be seen during surgical repair while maintaining a view of the overlaying tissue relationships. Finally, the representation of motion allows modeling of anatomical mechanics that cannot be done with static illustrations. The animations presented in this article can be viewed on-line at http://www. smiletrain.org/programs/virtual-surgery2.htm. Conclusions: Sophisticated surgical procedures are clarified with the use of 3D animation software and customized software tools. The next step in the development of this technology is the creation of interactive simulators that recreate the experience of surgery in a safe, digital environment. (c) 2003 Wiley-Liss,

#### 22/7/4 (Item 2 from file: 73)

DIALOG(R) File 73: EMBASE

Inc.

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## EMBASE No: 2002400234

Measurements and modelling of the compliance of human and porcine organs Carter F.J.; Frank T.G.; Davies P.J.; McLean D.; Cuschieri A. F.J. Carter, Dept. of Surgery/Molecular Oncology, Ninewells

Hospital/Medical School, Dundee DD1 9SY United Kingdom

AUTHOR EMAIL: f.j.carter@dundee.ac.uk

Medical Image Analysis ( MED. IMAGE ANAL. ) (United Kingdom) 2001, 5/4 (231 - 236)

CODEN: MIAEC ISSN: 1361-8415

PUBLISHER ITEM IDENTIFIER: S1361841501000482

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal ; Article

LANGUAGE: ENGLISH SUMMARY LANGUAGE: ENGLISH

NUMBER OF REFERENCES: 13

Stress-strain data obtained from animal and human tissue have several

applications including medical diagnosis, assisting in surgical instrument design and the production of realistic computer-based simulators for training in minimal access surgery. Such data may also be useful for corroborating mathematical models of tissue response. This paper presents data obtained from ex-vivo and in-vivo tissue indentation tests using a small indentor that is similar to instruments used in minimal access surgery. In addition, uniform stress tests provide basic material property data, via an exponential stress-strain law, to allow a finite element method to be used to predict the response for the non-uniform stresses produced by the small indentor. Data are obtained from harvested pig liver and spleen using a static compliance probe. Data for human liver are obtained from volunteer patients, undergoing minor open surgery, using a sterile hand-held compliance probe. All the results demonstrate highly non-linear stress-strain behaviour. Pig spleen is shown to be much more compliant than pig liver with mean elastic moduli of 0. 11 and 4.0 MPa respectively. The right lobe of human liver had a mean elastic modulus of about 0.27 MPa. However, a single case of a diseased liver had a mean modulus of 0.74 MPa - nearly three times the stiffness. It was found that an exponential stress-strain law could accurately fit uniform stress test data and that subsequent finite element modelling for non-uniform stress around a small indentor matched measured force characteristics (c) 2001 Elsevier Science B.V. All rights reserved.

# 22/7/5 (Item 1 from file: 155)

DIALOG(R) File 155:MEDLINE(R)

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11629318 99062856 PMID: 9846426

[Biomechanical modeling of instrumentation for the scoliotic spine using flexible elements: a feasibility study]

Modelisation biomecanique de l'instrumentation du rachis scoliotique a l'aide de mecanismes flexibles: etude de faisabilite.

Poulin F; Aubin C E; Stokes I A; Gardner-Morse M; Labelle H
Centre de Recherche, l'Hopital Sainte-Justine, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.
Annales de chirurgie (FRANCE) 1998, 52 (8) p761-7, ISSN 0003-3944
Journal Code: 0140722

Document type: Journal Article ; English Abstract

Languages: FRENCH

Main Citation Owner: NLM Record type: Completed

Surgical instrumentation of the scoliotic spine is a complex procedure with many parameters, such as the spinal segment to operate on, the number and position of the hooks and screws, etc. Biomechanical modeling is a tool which can be used to determine the influence of these parameters. However, technical difficulties due to the large stiffness range of involved components and the large deformations associated with surgical maneuvers are encountered when using the finite elements method. Thus, the objective of this study is to adapt a modeling approach using analysis of flexible mechanisms and evaluate its feasibility. The model combines rigid bodies the vertebrae and flexible elements representing intervertebral for structures. The mechanical properties were calculated from published data the geometry was personalized with intraoperative measurements. Following the installation of the hooks and screws on the modeled spine, two steps were used to simulate the surgical maneuvers: 1) translation and attachment of the hooks/screws on the first rod; 2) rod rotation. The feasibility of this modeling approach was evaluated by simulating the surgical maneuvers on 2 cases: 1) a physical model; 2) a clinical case. The agreement between intraoperative measurements and simulation results (frontal curvatures are reproduced with over 80% accuracy) shows the feasibility of the modeling approach. This approach also reduces computational convergence problems because of its limited sensitivity to stiffness differences between elements, which demonstrates the advantage of flexible mechanism modeling relative to finite element modeling. Long term goals of subsequent refinements are the development of a tool for surgical correction predictions and for the design of more efficient instrumentation.

Record Date Created: 19981223
Record Date Completed: 19981223

22/7/6 (Item 2 from file: 155)

DIALOG(R)File 155:MEDLINE(R)

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10217179 96018371 PMID: 7554835

Ophthalmic microsurgical robot and associated virtual environment.

Hunter I W; Jones L A; Sagar M A; Lafontaine S R; Hunter P J

Department of Mechanical Engineering, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge 02139, USA.

Computers in biology and medicine (UNITED STATES) Mar 1995, 25 (2) p173-82, ISSN 0010-4825 Journal Code: 1250250

Document type: Journal Article

Languages: ENGLISH
Main Citation Owner: NLM
Record type: Completed

An ophthalmic virtual environment has been developed as part of a teleoperated microsurgical robot built to perform surgery on the eye. The virtual environment is unique in that it incorporates a detailed continuum model of the anatomical structures of the eye, its mechanics and optical properties, together with a less detailed geometric-mechanical model of the face. In addition to providing a realistic visual display of the eye being operated on, the virtual environment **simulates** tissue properties during manipulation and cutting and the forces involved are determined by solving a mechanical finite element model of the tissue. These forces are then fedback to the operator via a force reflecting master and so the surgeon can experience both the visual and mechanical sensations associated with performing surgery. The virtual environment can be used to enhance the images produced by the camera on the microsurgical slave robot during surgery and as a surgical **simulator** in which it replaces these images with computer graphics generated from the eye model.

Record Date Created: 19951030 Record Date Completed: 19951030

### 28/3,AB/1 (Item 1 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

7403916 INSPEC Abstract Number: C2002-11-7330-281

Title: Training and assessment of laparoscopic skills using a haptic simulator

Author(s): Rolfsson, G.; Nordgren, A.; Bindzau, S.; Hagstrom, J.-P.; McLaughlin, J.; Thurfjell, L.

Author Affiliation: Reachin Technol. AB, Stockholm, Sweden

Conference Title: Medicine Meets Virtual Reality 02/10. Digital Upgrades: Applying Moore's Law to Health p.409-11

Editor(s): Westwood, J.D.; Hoffman, H.M.; Robb, R.A.; Stredney, D.

Publisher: IOS Press, Amsterdam, Netherlands

Publication Date: 2002 Country of Publication: Netherlands xii+600 pp.

ISBN: 1 58603 203 8 Material Identity Number: XX-2002-01963

Conference Title: Medicine Meets Virtual Reality 02/10. Digital Upgrades: Applying Moore's Law to Health

Conference Date: 23-26 Jan. 2002 Conference Location: Newport Beach, CA, USA

Language: English

Abstract: Surgical simulation is a promising technique for training of laparoscopic surgery. Computer based **simulation** provides not only a cost effective alternative to traditional training but also a way to assess the surgeons performance. We present a haptic **simulator** that allows for training and assessment of basic laparoscopic skills. The skills trained are **modeled** around a cholecystectomy procedure and include bi-manual dissection, clips setting, catheter insertion and cutting. The system uses accurate anatomic models of the organs involved in the procedure. This combined with effective methods for soft tissue deformation and haptic feedback, giving the surgeon a precise feeling of the interaction between surgical instruments , provides a realistic training organs and environment. The system has been designed with procedural training in mind and by putting together the individual tasks it will be possible to train in performing a complete cholecystectomy procedure.

Subfile: C

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## 28/3,AB/2 (Item 2 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

6495284 INSPEC Abstract Number: C2000-03-7330-252

## Title: A PC-based surgical simulator for laparoscopic surgery

Author(s): Tseng, C.S.; Lee, Y.Y.; Chan, Y.P.; Wu, S.S.; Chiu, A.W. Author Affiliation: Dept. of Mech. Eng., Nat. Central Univ., Chung-Li, Taiwan

Conference Title: Medicine Meets Virtual Reality. Art, Science, Technology: Healthcare (R) Evolution . Proceedings of Medicine Meets Virtual Reality 6 p.155-60

Editor(s): Westwood, J.D.; Hoffman, H.M.; Stredney, D.; Weghorst, S.J.

Publisher: IOS Press, Amsterdam, Netherlands

Publication Date: 1998 Country of Publication: Netherlands xv+409 pp.

ISBN: 90 5199 386 2 Material Identity Number: XX-1998-00838

Conference Title: Proceedings of Medicine Meets Virtual Reality

Conference Date: 28-31 Jan. 1998 Conference Location: San Diego, CA, USA

Language: English

Abstract: Surgical simulators for minimally invasive surgery have been developed in the 1990s. Most of them use high-end UNIX workstations for simulation of complex human organ models . Only a few of them have input devices with force feedback. Recently, personal computer technologies have made the real-time display of relatively complex models We are developing an Intel-based laparoscopic surgical feasible. simulator that provides near-real-time intuitive interaction between the trainee .and the simulated models of the human organs. The surgical simulator has a prototypical scenario of cholecystectomic surgery. It can simulate the deformation and cutting of cystic ducts and interactively veins. In addition, a set of input devices with force feedback has been designed and tested to imitate the manipulation of instruments . The input device has five degrees of freedom, and three of them are driven by DC motors to produce force feedback.

Subfile: C Copyright 2000, IEE

### 28/3,AB/3 (Item 3 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

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5184389 INSPEC Abstract Number: A9606-8770G-003, B9603-7520-010, C9603-7330-140

## Title: 3D modelling for computer-assisted neurosurgical procedures

Author(s): Krishnan, S.M.; Wang, J.T.; Cao, G.

Author Affiliation: Sch. of Electr. & Electron. Eng., Nanyang Technol. Univ., Singapore

Journal: Biomedical Engineering, Applications Basis Communications vol.7, no.5 p.481-5

Publisher: Biomed. Eng. Soc. Republic of China,

Publication Date: 25 Oct. 1995 Country of Publication: Taiwan

CODEN: YIGOEO ISSN: 1016-2356

SICI: 1016-2356(19951025)7:5L.481:MCAN;1-H

Material Identity Number: B351-95006

Language: English

Abstract: Three dimensional modelling and simulation can be applied neurosurgical procedures for enhanced visualization and understanding of abnormal areas requiring surgical intervention and planned interventional paths. This paper presents a simple approach to 3D modelling for computer -assisted stereotactic neurosurgery. The proposed approach starts with display of 2D CT/MR scan data obtained from conventional imaging systems and provides for storing the data in an efficient format. Image processing techniques are then employed with necessary and appropriate interactive manipulation. The displayed scene consists of brain as well as the trajectory of the surgical instruments for stereotactic neurosurgery. Interactive determination of the optimal path of the neurosurgical instruments to access a tumor is achieved by diligently considering avoidance of highly sensitive and critical areas in the brain, and by applying pyramical modelling of the unsafe region. The algorithm and software associated with the proposed approach for neurosurgery have been designed and implemented on a 486 PC in a windows The system has been tested to simulate interactive planning of interventional path for accessing a brain tumor. The low cost and simplicity in **design** lead support to refine the system to overcome related computational constraints. In conclusion, the 3D platform plays a role as useful tool in better understanding and modelling planning of surgical procedures.

Subfile: A B C Copyright 1996, IEE

## 28/3, AB/4 (Item 4 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

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03711562 INSPEC Abstract Number: B90066180, C90060299

# Title: Computer technology for prosthesis production

Journal: IBM Nachrichten vol.40, no.300 p.36-9

Publication Date: March 1990 Country of Publication: West Germany

CODEN: IBMNAQ ISSN: 0018-8662

Language: German

Abstract: Describes the computer -aided design functions in the German 'AESCULAP' factory producing surgical instruments and implants. Details are given of the design of hip joints. The production of accurate implants avoids the need for cement corrections, which have a relatively limited life. The process employed is termed '3C' ( computerized tomography, CAD, and computer -aided manufacture). Implants can be simulated and CAD aids are provided for the orthopaedic surgeon to experiment on models, before surgery is carried out.

Subfile: B C

## 28/3,AB/5 (Item 5 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

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02493648 INSPEC Abstract Number: C85038683

Title: Computer-aided manufacturing of bone models from computer tomography data for use in orthopedic surgery

Author(s): Giebel, G.; Mildenstein, K.; Reumann, K.

Author Affiliation: Unfallchirurgische Klinik, Medizinischen Hochschule Hannover, West Germany

Journal: Biomedizinische Technik vol.30, no.5 p.111-14 Publication Date: May 1985 Country of Publication: West Germany

CODEN: BMZTA7 ISSN: 0013-5585.

Language: German

Abstract: Computer -aided manufacturing of bone models from computer tomography data is described. These bone models represent three-dimensional life-size copies of human bone. The material used can be worked with the usual surgical instruments. Operations can therefore be simulated on the model, for example osteotomies, before being done in the patient.

Subfile: C

## 28/3,AB/6 (Item 1 from file: 5)

DIALOG(R) File 5:Biosis Previews(R)

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14114543 BIOSIS NO.: 200300108572

# BISTM XP Platform Decreases Electrocautery Artifact and BISTM Blanking during Bispectral IndexTM Monitoring.

AUTHOR: Mathews Donald M(a); Shambroom John R(a); Ghori Khurram M(a); Phan Minh T(a); Neuman George G(a)

AUTHOR ADDRESS: (a) Anesthesiology, St Vincents Catholic Medical Center- St Vincent's Manhattan, New York, NY, USA\*\*USA

JOURNAL: Anesthesiology Abstracts of Scientific Papers Annual Meeting (2002):pAbstract No A-550 2002

MEDIUM: cd-rom

CONFERENCE/MEETING: 2002 Annual Meeting of the American Society of Anesthesiologists Orlando, FL, USA October 12-16, 2002

SPONSOR: American Society of Anesthesiologists Inc.

RECORD TYPE: Abstract LANGUAGE: English

ABSTRACT: The Bispectral IndexTM (BISTM) Monitor ( Model A-2000, Aspect Medical Systems, Newton, MA) utilizes an EEG derived algorithm to generate the Bispectral IndexTM. With the traditional BISTM device surgical electrocautery (EC) overwhelms the EEG signal and the epoch is rejected as artifactual. The BISTM XP platform features hardware and software changes designed to improve the utility of the monitor during EC usage. Specifically, the digital signal converter (DSC) has been redesigned to detect the onset of EC usage and to employ a filtering algorithm that extracts the underlying EEG signal and allows the continued calculation of the BISTM index. This study was undertaken to compare the effects of EC on indices of BISTM performance between the traditional and XP system. Methods: Following IRB approval 30 patients were monitored with a BISTM XP platform (A-2000 monitor, DSC-XP, BISTM rev. 4.0 software, BISTM Quatro Sensor, Aspect Medical Systems). EC was utilized as per the surgeon's usual practice. The grounding pad was placed under the patient's torso. The BISTM QUATRO sensor was placed according to manufacturer recommendations. Lead impedances were maintained below 15 Kohm, and were typically 5 Kohm. BISTM data and the raw EEG were continuously downloaded into a recording computer . The recordings were post-processed by two methods on a second-by-second basis. XP data were extracted directly from the recorded data, determining the presence of EC use, BISTM blanking and BISTM hollowing. The standard system (A-2000 monitor, DSC-2, BISTM rev. 3.4 software, BISTM Sensor) was simulated by utilizing the EC detection provided by the DSC-XP to analyze each second for the presence of EC; those seconds containing EC were considered artifactual and BISTM blanking and hollowing were determined with BISTM rev. 3.4 Signal Quality Index (SQI) parameters. The percentage of time determined to be blank, hollow and solid for each platform was compared with paired t testing. The regression lines of percentage of EC use vs. percentage of time blank or hollow were compared with the F value for overall test of coincidence between two lines. Population data between the two groups was compared with the Z-test for a proportion. P of <0.05 was considered significant. Results: Significantly fewer patients had BISTM blanking with the XP system compared to the traditional BISTM (p<0.05). There were significant differences in BISTM blanking, hollowing and presentation of solid data when the simulated standard A-2000 data were compared to the XP data (p<0.05, 0.005, 0.001, respectively). The regression lines of percentage of EC use vs. percentage of BISTM blanking and hollowing for each platform are presented in the figure. The overall test of coincidence between the regression lines were both significantly different (p<0.0001). Discussion: The changes in hardware and software in the BISTM XP platform, compared to the traditional BISTM platform, decreased the amount of BISTM blanking and hollowing and increased the time that a solid number was presented during routine clinical care using EC. Blanking and hollowing were significantly decreased by 77 % and 67%, respectively, which resulted in solid index being generated 97.9 % of the time, a 71% improvement. This indicates that the XP platform increases the utility of the monitor during cases in which EC is utilized.

2002

28/3,AB/7 (Item 1 from file: 34)

DIALOG(R) File 34:SciSearch(R) Cited Ref Sci (c) 2003 Inst for Sci Info. All rts. reserv.

10234953 Genuine Article#: 500NC Number of References: 12

Title: Measurements and modelling of the compliance of human and porcine organs (ABSTRACT AVAILABLE)

Author(s): Carter FJ (REPRINT) ; Frank TG; Davies PJ; McLean D; Cuschieri A
Corporate Source: Univ Dundee, Ninewells Hosp & Med Sch, Dept Surg & Mol
 Oncol, Level 6/Dundee DD1 9SY//Scotland/ (REPRINT); Univ
 Dundee, Ninewells Hosp & Med Sch, Dept Surg & Mol Oncol, Dundee DD1
 9SY//Scotland/

Journal: MEDICAL IMAGE ANALYSIS, 2001, V5, N4 (DEC), P231-236

ISSN: 1361-8415 Publication date: 20011200

Publisher: ELSEVIER SCIENCE BV, PO BOX 211, 1000 AE AMSTERDAM, NETHERLANDS Language: English Document Type: ARTICLE

Abstract: Stress-strain data obtained from animal and human tissue have several applications including medical diagnosis, assisting in surgical instrument design and the production of realistic computer -based simulators for training in minimal access surgery. Such data may also be useful for corroborating mathematical models of tissue response. This paper presents data obtained from ex-vivo and in-vivo tissue indentation tests using a small indentor that is similar to instruments used in minimal access surgery. In addition, uniform stress tests provide basic material property data, via an exponential stress-strain law, to allow a finite element method to be used to predict the response for the non-uniform stresses produced by the small indentor. Data are obtained from harvested pig liver and spleen using a static compliance probe. Data for human liver are obtained from volunteer patients, undergoing minor open surgery, using a sterile hand-held compliance probe. All the results demonstrate highly non-linear stress-strain behaviour. Pig spleen is shown to be much more compliant than pig liver with mean elastic moduli of 0.11 and 4.0 MPa respectively. The right lobe of human liver had a mean elastic modulus of about 0.27 MPa. However, a single case of a diseased liver had a mean modulus of 0.74 MPa - nearly three times the stiffness. It was found that an exponential stress-strain law could accurately fit uniform stress test data and that subsequent finite element modelling for non-uniform stress around a small indentor matched measured force characteristics. (C) 2001 Elsevier Science B.V. All rights reserved.

28/3,AB/8 (Item 2 from file: 34)
DIALOG(R)File 34:SciSearch(R) Cited Ref Sci
(c) 2003 Inst for Sci Info. All rts. reserv.

07847729 Genuine Article#: 213TH Number of References: 17

Title: The scientific ground of virtual endoscopy (ABSTRACT AVAILABLE)
Author(s): Coatrieux JL (REPRINT)

Corporate Source: UNIV RENNES 1, INSERM, LAB TRAITEMENT SIGNAL & IMAGE,
CAMPUS BEAULIEU/F-35042 RENNES//FRANCE/ (REPRINT)

Journal: BULLETIN DE L ACADEMIE NATIONALE DE MEDECINE, 1999, V183, N3, P 455-464

ISSN: 0001-4079 Publication date: 19990000

Publisher: ACADEMIE NATL DE MEDECINE, 16 RUE BONAPARTE, 75272 PARIS 06, FRANCE

Language: French Document Type: ARTICLE

Abstract: The recent advances in medical imaging, the avaibility of methods for image analysis and **computer** graphics, the technological ressources provided by microdevices and the **design** of minimal access surgical procedures have open the road to new concepts. Virtual

endoscopy represents one of these emerging areas and points out the applicative potential of three dimensional (3D) imaging. It leads to less invasive diagnosis and therapeutic achievements and provides important cues for education and interventional planning. Image segmentation, visualization, tissue modeling and interactions with surgical instruments are the fondamental components to build clinical applications They are examined in this paper through 3D navigation systems, surgical simulations and image guided interventions.

28/3,AB/9 (Item 3 from file: 34)

DIALOG(R)File 34:SciSearch(R) Cited Ref Sci
(c) 2003 Inst for Sci Info. All rts. reserv.

00742621 Genuine Article#: ET233 Number of References: 25

Title: RANGE OF MOTION IN TOTAL KNEE ARTHROPLASTY - A COMPUTER-ANALYSIS
Abstract Available)
Author(s): WALKER PS; GARG A

Corporate Source: ROYAL NATL ORTHOPAED HOSP, INST ORTHOPAED, DEPT BIOMED ENGN, BROCKLEY HILL/STANMORE HA7 4LP/MIDDX/ENGLAND/; UNIV COLL & MIDDLESEX HOSP SCH MED, INST ORTHOPAED BIOMED

ENGN/STANMORE/MIDDX/ENGLAND/; BRIGHAM & WOMENS HOSP, DEPT ORTHOPAED BIOMECH/BOSTON//MA/02115; MIT, DEPT MECH ENGN/CAMBRIDGE//MA/02139 Journal: CLINICAL ORTHOPAEDICS AND RELATED RESEARCH, 1991, N262, P227-235 Language: ENGLISH Document Type: ARTICLE

Abstract: A three-dimensional computer model . of the knee was formulated based on sectional and coordinate data from knee specimens. The model was consistent with published data in terms of contact points and ligament length patterns. Prosthetic components were designed , and surgical placement was simulated . Maximum flexion was limited by tension in the posterior cruciate ligament. Increased dishing of the tibial surface reduced flexion, but some dishing was considered necessary for reduction of contact stresses. Anteroposterior translation of the tibial component had little effect on flexion. Femoral translation had some offset, and posterior positioning reduced The most important surgical variable was tibial component tilt in the sagittal plane. Posterior tilt increased motion, while anterior tilt decreased motion. The results apply to the choice of total knee system, instrument design , and surgical technique.

28/3,AB/10 (Item 1 from file: 73)
DIALOG(R)File 73:EMBASE
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02896489 EMBASE No: 1985140448

Computer aided manufacturing of bone models from computer tomography data for use in orthopedic surgery

DREIDIMENSIONALE KNOCHENMODELLE NACH COMPUTERTOMOGRAPHIE-DATEN. COMPUTER-DESIGN UND COMPUTER-FERTIGUNG ZUR OPERATIONSPLANUNG IN CHIRURGIE UND ORTHOPADIE

Mildenstein K.; Giebel G.; Reumann K.

Unfallchirurgische Klinik, Medizinische Hochschule, D-3000 Hannover Germany

Fortschritte der Medizin (FORTSCHR. MED.) (Germany) 1985, 103/13 (331-334)

CODEN: FMDZA

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal

LANGUAGE: GERMAN SUMMARY LANGUAGE: ENGLISH

Computer aided manufacturing of bone models from computer tomography data is described. These bone models represent three dimensional life size copies of human bone. The material used allows one to employ the usual surgical instruments. Operations therefore can be simulated on the model (for example osteotomies) and afterwards transferred to the patient.

### 28/3,AB/11 (Item 1 from file: 155)

DIALOG(R) File 155: MEDLINE(R)

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### 11922766 99366331 PMID: 10437278

[The scientific bases of virtual endoscopy]

Les bases scientifiques de l'endoscopie virtuelle.

Coatrieux J L

Laboratoire Traitement du Signal et de l'Image, INSERM, Universite de Rennes 1.

Bulletin de l'Academie nationale de medecine (FRANCE) 1999, 183 (3) p455-64, ISSN 0001-4079 Journal Code: 7503383

Document type: Journal Article; Review; Review, Tutorial; English Abstract

Languages: FRENCH

Main Citation Owner: NLM Record type: Completed

The recent advances in medical imaging, the avaibility of methods for analysis and computer graphics, the technological resources image provided by microdevices and the **design** of minimal access surgical procedures have open the road to new concepts. Virtual endoscopy represents one of these emerging areas and points out the applicative potential of three dimensional (3D) imaging. It leads to less invasive diagnosis and therapeutic achievements and provides important cues for education and segmentation, visualization, tissue planning. Image interventional interactions with surgical instruments and fundamental components to build clinical applications. They are examined in this paper through 3D navigation systems, surgical simulations and image quided interventions.

## 28/3,AB/12 (Item 2 from file: 155)

DIALOG(R) File 155:MEDLINE(R)

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# 10131018 22108726 PMID: 12114176

Interactive computer simulations of knee-replacement surgery.

Gunther Stephen B; Soto Gabriel E; Colman William W

University of California, San Francisco, 94115-1351, USA.

Academic medicine - journal of the Association of American Medical Colleges (United States) Jul 2002, 77 (7) p753-4, ISSN 1040-2446 Journal Code: 8904605

Document type: Journal Article

Languages: ENGLISH

Main Citation Owner: NLM

Record type: Completed

OBJECTIVE: Current surgical training programs in the United States are based on an apprenticeship **model**. This **model** is outdated because it does not provide conceptual scaffolding, promote collaborative learning, or offer constructive reinforcement. Our objective was to create a more useful approach by preparing students and residents for operative cases using

simulations of surgery. Total-knee-replacement interactive computer surgery (TKR) is an ideal procedure to model on the computer because there is a systematic protocol for the procedure. Also, this protocol is difficult to learn by the apprenticeship model because of the multiple instruments that must be used in a specific order. We **designed** an interactive **computer** tutorial to teach medical students and residents how to perform knee-replacement surgery. We also aimed to reinforce the specific protocol of the operative procedure. Our final goal was to provide immediate, constructive feedback. DESCRIPTION: We created a computer tutorial by generating three-dimensional wire-frame models of the instruments . Next, we applied a surface to the wire-frame models using three-dimensional modeling . Finally, the three-dimensional simulate the motions of an actual TKR. The were animated to tutorial is a step-by-step tutorial that teaches and tests the correct sequence of steps in a TKR. The student or resident must select the correct instruments in the correct order. The learner is encouraged to learn the stepwise surgical protocol through repetitive use of the simulation . Constructive feedback is acquired through a grading system, which rates the student's or resident's ability to perform the task in the correct order. The grading system also accounts for the time required to simulated procedure. We evaluated the efficacy of this teaching technique by testing medical students who learned by the computer **simulation** and those who learned by reading the surgical protocol manual. Both groups then performed TKR on **manufactured** bone **models** using real instruments. Their technique was graded with the standard protocol. The students who learned on the computer simulation performed the task in a shorter time and with fewer errors than the control group. They were also more engaged in the learning process. DISCUSSION: Surgical training programs generally lack a consistent approach to preoperative education related to surgical procedures. This interactive computer tutorial has allowed us to make a quantum leap in medical student and resident teaching in our orthopedic department because the students actually participate in the entire process. Our technique provides a linear, sequential method of skill acquisition and direct feedback, which is ideally suited for learning stepwise surgical protocols. Since our initial evaluation has shown the efficacy of this program, we have implemented this teaching tool into our orthopedic curriculum. Our plans for future work with this **simulator** include **modeling** procedures include involving other anatomic areas of interest, such as the hip and shoulder.

## 28/3,AB/13 (Item 3 from file: 155)

DIALOG(R)File 155:MEDLINE(R)

(c) format only 2003 The Dialog Corp. All rts. reserv.

08266576 94332637 PMID: 8055320

CAD-based graphical computer simulation in endoscopic surgery.

Kuehnapfel U G; Neisius B

Nuclear Research Centre Karlsruhe, Institute for Applied Informatics, Germany.

Endoscopic surgery and allied technologies (GERMANY) Jun 1993, 1 (3) p181-4, ISSN 0942-6027 Journal Code: 9412631

Document type: Journal Article

Languages: ENGLISH

Main Citation Owner: NLM

Record type: Completed

This article presents new techniques for three-dimensional, kinematic realtime **simulation** of dextrous endoscopic instruments. The integrated **simulation** package KISMET is used for engineering **design** verification and evaluation. Geometric and kinematic **computer models** of the

mechanisms and the laparoscopic workspace were created. Using the advanced capabilities of high-performance graphical workstations combined with state-of-the-art simulation software, it is possible to generate displays of the surgical instruments acting realistically on the organs of the digestive system. The organ geometry is modelled in a high degree of detail. Apart from discussing the use of KISMET for the development of MFM-II (Modular Flexible MIS Instrument, Release II), the paper indicates further applications of realtime 3D graphical simulation methods in endoscopic surgery.

```
DIALOG(R) File
                2: INSPEC
(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.
         INSPEC Abstract Number: C2003-05-7330-010
 Title: Intraocular surgery on a virtual eye
  Author(s): Wagner, C.; Schill, M.; Manner, R.
  Author Affiliation: Inst. for Computational Medicine, Mannheim Univ.,
Germany
  Journal: Communications of the ACM
                                       vol.45, no.7
                                                       p.45 - 9
  Publisher: ACM,
  Publication Date: July 2002 Country of Publication: USA
  CODEN: CACMA2 ISSN: 0001-0782
  SICI: 0001-0782(200207)45:7L.45:ISV;1-B
  Material Identity Number: C056-2002-009
  U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0001-0782/02/$0700 $5.00
  Language: English
  Subfile: C
  Copyright 2003, IEE
 30/3/2
            (Item 2 from file: 2)
DIALOG(R)File
              2:INSPEC
(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.
7417883
         INSPEC Abstract Number: C2002-11-7330-481
 Title: State-of-the-art in orthopaedic surgical navigation with a focus on
medical image modalities
  Author(s): Langlotz, F.
  Author Affiliation: Maurice E. Muller Inst. for Biomech., Bern Univ.,
Switzerland
  Journal: Journal of Visualization and Computer Animation vol.13, no.1
p.77-83
  Publisher: Wiley,
  Publication Date: Feb. 2002 Country of Publication: UK
  CODEN: JVCAEO ISSN: 1049-8907
  SICI: 1049-8907(200202)13:1L.77:SOSN;1-K
  Material Identity Number: 0582-2002-003
  U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 1049-8907/02/$30.00
  Language: English
  Subfile: .C
  Copyright 2002, IEE
 30/3/3
            (Item 3 from file: 2)
DIALOG(R)File
              2:INSPEC
(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.
6991745
         INSPEC Abstract Number: C2001-09-7330-136
  Title: A MRI based semi-automatic modeling system for computational
biomechanics simulation
  Author(s): Hayasaka, T.; Hao Liu; Himeno, R.; Yamaguchi, T.
  Author Affiliation: Div. of Comput. & Inf., Inst. of Phys. & Chem. Res.,
Wako, Japan
  Conference Title: Proceedings International Workshop on Medical Imaging
and Augmented Reality
                        p.282-5
  Publisher: IEEE Computer. Soc, Los Alamitos, CA, USA
  Publication Date: 2001 Country of Publication: USA.
                                                        xii+306 pp.
  ISBN: 0 7695 1113 9
                         Material Identity Number: XX-2001-01281
  U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0 7695 1113 9/2001/$10.00
  Conference Title: Proceedings International Workshop on Medical Imaging
John Sims EIC 3700 308-4836
```

(Item 1 from file: 2)

and Augmented Reality

Conference Sponsor: Siemens Med. Syst.; Marconi Med. Syst.; Eur.-Chinese Soc. Clinical Magnetic Resonance; Surgi-Vision; Royal Soc./Wolfson Med. Image Comput. Lab., Imperial College; Cardiovascular Magnetic Resonance Unit, Royal Brompton Hospital; IEEE Eng. Med. & Biology Soc.; Eurographics Assoc.; Int. Soc. Magetic Resonance in Med. (ISMRM); Visual Inf. Process. Group, Imperial College; Virtual Reality, Visualization & Imaging Res. Center, CUHK

Conference Date: 10-12 June 2001 Conference Location: Shatin, Hong Kong, China

Language: English

Subfile: C

Copyright 2001, IEE

## 30/3/4 (Item 4 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2:INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

6957557 INSPEC Abstract Number: C2001-07-7330-286

# Title: An augmented reality navigation system for computer assisted arthroscopic surgery of the knee

Author(s): Tonet, O.; Megali, G.; D'Attanasio, S.; Dario, P.; Carrozza, M.C.; Marcacci, M.; Martelli, S.; La Palombara, P.F.

Author Affiliation: MiTech Lab., Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Pisa, Italy Conference Title: Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention - MICCAI 2000. Third International Conference. Proceedings (Lecture Notes in Computer Science Vol.1935) p.1158-62

Editor(s): Delp, S.L.; DiGioia, A.M.; Jaramaz, B.

Publisher: Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Germany

Publication Date: 2000 Country of Publication: Germany xxv+1244 pp.

ISBN: 3 540 41189 5 Material Identity Number: XX-2001-00241

Conference Title: Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention - MICCAI 2000. Third International Conference. Proceedings Conference Date: 11-14 Oct. 2000 Conference Location: Pittsburgh, PA, USA

Language: English

Subfile: C

Copyright 2001, IEE

## 30/3/5 (Item 5 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

6950324 INSPEC Abstract Number: A2001-14-8770G-003, B2001-07-7520-013, C2001-07-7330-229

# Title: A novel navigation system for computer assisted orthopaedic surgery

Author(s): Tonet, O.; Megali, G.; Dario, P.; Carrozza, M.C.; Marcacci, M.; La Palombara, P.F.

Author Affiliation: MiTech Lab., Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Pisa, Italy Conference Title: Proceedings of the 22nd Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society (Cat. No.00CH37143) Part vol.3 p.1864-5 vol.3

Editor(s): Enderle, J.D.

Publisher: IEEE, Piscataway, NJ, USA

Publication Date: 2000 Country of Publication: USA 4 vol. xxiii+3272 pp.

ISBN: 0 7803 6465 1 Material Identity Number: XX-2001-00102 U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0 7803 6465 1/2000/\$10.00

Conference Title: Proceedings of the 22nd Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society

Conference Date: 23-28 July 2000 Conference Location: Chicago, IL, USA

Language: English Subfile: A B C Copyright 2001, IEE

## 30/3/6 (Item 6 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2:INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

5729737 INSPEC Abstract Number: C9712-7330-063

Title: Real-time volume visualization of medical image data for diagnostic and navigational purposes in computer aided surgery

Author(s): Hubner, M.; Kuhnapfel, U.G.

Author Affiliation: Inst. fur Angewandte Inf., Forschungszentrum Karlsruhe GmbH, Germany

Conference Title: CAR '96 Computer Assisted Radiology. Proceedings of the International Symposium on Computer and Communication Systems for Image Guided Diagnosis and Therapy p.751-6

Editor(s): Lemke, H.U.; Vannier, M.W.; Inamura, K.; Farman, A.G.

Publisher: Elsevier, Amsterdam, Netherlands

Publication Date: 1996 Country of Publication: Netherlands xxxv+1112 pp.

ISBN: 0 444 82497 9 Material Identity Number: XX96-02119

Conference Title: Proceedings of CAR'96: Computer Assisted Radiology-10th International Symposium

Conference Date: June 1996 Conference Location: Paris, France

Language: English

Subfile: C

Copyright 1997, IEE

## 30/3/7 (Item 7 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2: INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

5728227 INSPEC Abstract Number: A9723-8770G-001, B9712-7520-001, C9712-7330-027

Title: A non-invasive patient registration and reference system for interactive intraoperative localization in intranasal sinus surgery

Author(s): Hauser, R.; Westermann, B.; Probst, R.

Author Affiliation: Dept. of Otorhinolaryngology, Basel Univ., Switzerland

Journal: Proceedings of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers, Part H (Journal of Engineering in Medicine) vol.211, no.H4 p.327-34

Publisher: Mech. Eng. Publications,

Publication Date: 1997 Country of Publication: UK

CODEN: PIHMEQ ISSN: 0954-4119

SICI: 0954-4119(1997)211:H4L.327:IPRR;1-K

Material Identity Number: N671-97005

Language: English Subfile: A B C Copyright 1997, IEE

# 30/3/8 (Item 1 from file: 5)

DIALOG(R) File 5:Biosis Previews(R) (c) 2003 BIOSIS. All rts. reserv.

13966431 BIOSIS NO.: 200200595252

Interactive computer -assisted surgical system and method thereof.

AUTHOR: Brosseau Eric(a); Boivin Michel; Hamel Genevieve; Amiot

Louis-Philippe

AUTHOR ADDRESS: (a) Montreal \*\* Canada

JOURNAL: Official Gazette of the United States Patent and Trademark Office

Patents 1262 (3):pNo Pagination Sep. 17, 2002

MEDIUM: e-file ISSN: 0098-1133

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent RECORD TYPE: Abstract LANGUAGE: English

# 30/3/9 (Item 2 from file: 5)

DIALOG(R) File 5:Biosis Previews(R)

(c) 2003 BIOSIS. All rts. reserv.

13652478 BIOSIS NO.: 200200281299

## Automatic analysis in virtual endoscopy.

AUTHOR: Vining David J(a); Hunt Gordon W; Ahn David K; Stelts David R; Ge

Yaorong; Hemler Paul F; Salido Tiffany W AUTHOR ADDRESS: (a) Winston-Salem, NC\*\*USA

JOURNAL: Official Gazette of the United States Patent and Trademark Office

Patents 1257 (1):pNo Pagination Apr. 2, 2002

MEDIUM: e-file ISSN: 0098-1133

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent RECORD TYPE: Abstract LANGUAGE: English

# 30/3/10 (Item 3 from file: 5)

DIALOG(R) File 5:Biosis Previews(R)

(c) 2003 BIOSIS. All rts. reserv.

12533880 BIOSIS NO.: 200000287382

# Real-time image-guided placement of anchor devices.

AUTHOR: VomLehn John Christian(a); Carl Allen Lawrence; Khanuja Harpal Singh

AUTHOR ADDRESS: (a) Albany, NY\*\*USA

JOURNAL: Official Gazette of the United States Patent and Trademark Office

Patents 1228 (1):pNo pagination Nov. 2, 1999

MEDIUM: e-file. ISSN: 0098-1133

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent RECORD TYPE: Abstract LANGUAGE: English

## 30/3/11 (Item 1 from file: 6)

DIALOG(R) File 6:NTIS

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# 2259367 NTIS Accession Number: ADA410205/XAB

Interactive Medical Volume Visualization for Surgical Operations

Ozkurt, A.; Ozmehmet, K.

Dokuz Eylul Univ., Izmir (Turkey). Dept. of Electrical and Electronics.

Corp. Source Codes: 081686004; 442212

25 Oct 2001 5p Languages: English

Journal Announcement: USGRDR0313

Papers from 23rd Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society, October 25-28, 2001, held in Istanbul, Turkey. See also ADM001351 for entire conference on cd-rom., The original document contains color images.

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NTIS Prices: PC A01/MF A01

### 30/3/12 (Item 2 from file: 6)

DIALOG(R) File 6:NTIS

(c) 2003 NTIS, Intl Cpyrght All Rights Res. All rts. reserv.

#### 2197306 NTIS Accession Number: ADP010611/XAB

Training Minimal Access Surgery Skills Within a Virtual Environment Kelly, M.

Ministry of Defence, London (England).

Corp. Source Codes: 002020000; 401566

1 Nov 2000 5p

Languages: English Document Type: Conference proceeding

Journal Announcement: USGRDR0116

Presented at the RTO Human Factors and Medicine Panel Workshop, Orlando FL, 5-9 Dec 1997,p3-1/3-5. This article is from ADA388966 The Capability of Virtual Reality to Meet Military Requirements (la Capacite de la realite virtuelle a repondre aux besoins militaires).

Product reproduced from digital image. Order this product from NTIS by: phone at 1-800-553-NTIS (U.S. customers); (703)605-6000 (other countries); fax at (703)605-6900; and email at orders@ntis.gov. NTIS is located at 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA, 22161, USA.

NTIS Prices: PC A01/MF A01

# 30/3/13 (Item 1 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R)File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

05365370 E.I. No: EIP99094789950

Title: Interaction model for 3D cutting in maxillofacial surgery planning

Author: Neumann, Patrick; Siebert, Dirk; Schulz, Armin; Faulkner, Gabriele; Krauss, Manfred; Tolxdorff, Thomas

Corporate Source: Free Univ Berlin, Berlin, Ger

Conference Title: Proceedings of the 1999 Medical Imaging - Image Dispaly Conference Location: San Diego, CA, USA Conference Date: 19990221-19990223

E.I. Conference No.: 55282

Source: Proceedings of SPIE - The International Society for Optical Engineering v 3658 1999. p 324-331

Publication Year: 1999

CODEN: PSISDG ISSN: 0277-786X

Language: English

# 30/3/14 (Item 2 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R)File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

05105909 E.I. No: EIP98084355477

# Title: Increasing Spiral CT benefits with postprocessing applications

Author: Kirchgeorg, Markus A.; Prokop, Mathias

Corporate Source: Siemens Medical Systems Ultrasound Group, Issaquah, WA, USA

Source: European Journal of Radiology v 28 n 1 Aug 1998. p 39-54

Publication Year: 1998

CODEN: EJRADR ISSN: 0720-048X

Language: English

## 30/3/15 (Item 3 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R)File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

04946430 E.I. No: EIP97083775172

# Title: Surface reconstruction and visualization of the surgical prostate $\ensuremath{\mathsf{model}}$

Author: Xuan, Jianhua; Sesterhenn, Isabell A.; Hayes, Wendelin S.; Wang, Yue; Adali, Tulay; Yagi, Yukako; Freedman, Matthew T. M.D.; Mun, Seong K. Corporate Source: Georgetown Univ. Medical Cent. and Univ. of Maryland/Baltimore County, Baltimore, MD, USA

Conference Title: Medical Imaging 1997: Image Display

Conference Location: Newport Beach, CA, USA Conference Date: 19970223-19970225

E.I. Conference No.: 23008

Source: Proceedings of SPIE - The International Society for Optical Engineering v 3031 1997. Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers, Bellingham, WA, USA. p 50-61

Publication Year: 1997

CODEN: PSISDG ISSN: 0277-786X ISBN: 0-8194-2442-0

Language: English

# 30/3/16 (Item 4 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R)File 8:Ei Compendex(R)

(c) 2003 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc. All rts. reserv.

03747663 E.I. No: EIP93111129377

Title: Climbing CAD's learning curve

Author: Dvorak, Paul; Teschler, Leland

Source: Machine Design v 65 n 18 Sep 10 1993. p 52-55

Publication Year: 1993

CODEN: MADEAP ISSN: 0024-9114

Language: English

# 30/3/17 (Item 1 from file: 34)

DIALOG(R) File 34:SciSearch(R) Cited Ref Sci(c) 2003 Inst for Sci Info. All rts. reserv.

10038057 Genuine Article#: 478AK No. References: 13

Title: Robotically assisted laparoscopic cholecystectomy - A pilot study

Author(s): Lomanto D (REPRINT); Cheah WK; So JB; Goh PM

Corporate Source: Univ Roma La Sapienza, Div Gen Surg 2, Dept Gen Surg Surg Specialty & Organ Transplantat, Policlin Umb, Viale Policlin 155/I-00161 Rome//Italy/ (REPRINT); Natl Univ Singapore, Dept Surg, Minimally Invas Surg Ctr, Natl Univ Singapore Hosp, Singapore 0511//Singapore/

Journal: ARCHIVES OF SURGERY, 2001, V136, N10 (OCT), P1106-1108

ISSN: 0004-0010 Publication date: 20011000

Publisher: AMER MEDICAL ASSOC, 515 N STATE ST, CHICAGO, IL 60610 USA Language: English Document Type: ARTICLE (ABSTRACT AVAILABLE)

```
30/3/18
             (Item 2 from file: 34)
DIALOG(R) File 34:SciSearch(R) Cited Ref Sci
(c) 2003 Inst for Sci Info. All rts. reserv.
          Genuine Article#: ZF139
                                   No. References: 10
Title: Virtual reality training simulator for endonasal surgery
Author(s): Hilbert M (REPRINT); Muller W; Strutz J
Corporate Source: UNIV REGENSBURG, HALS NASEN OHREN KLIN, FJ STR ALLEE
    11/D-93043 REGENSBURG//GERMANY/ (REPRINT)
Journal: LARYNGO-RHINO-OTOLOGIE, 1998, V77, N3 (MAR), P153-156
ISSN: 0935-8943
                 Publication date: 19980300
Publisher: GEORG THIEME VERLAG, P O BOX 30 11 20, D-70451 STUTTGART,
    GERMANY
Language: German
                  Document Type: ARTICLE
                                            (ABSTRACT AVAILABLE)
 30/3/19
             (Item 1 from file: 73)
DIALOG(R) File 73: EMBASE
(c) 2003 Elsevier Science B.V. All rts. reserv.
            EMBASE No: 2003060059
 Design and implementation of a PC-based image-guided surgical system
  Stefansic J.D.; Bass W.A.; Hartmann S.L.; Beasley R.A.; Sinha T.K.; Cash
D.M.; Herline A.J.; Galloway Jr. R.L.
 R.L. Galloway Jr., Department of Biomedical Engineering, Vanderbilt
 University, Box 351653, Nashville, TN 37235 United States
 AUTHOR EMAIL: bob.galloway@vanderbilt.edu
  Computer Methods and Programs in Biomedicine ( COMPUT. METHODS PROGRAMS
 BIOMED. ) (Ireland)
                       2002, 69/3 (211-224)
  CODEN: CMPBE
                ISSN: 0169-2607
  PUBLISHER ITEM IDENTIFIER: S0169260701001924
 DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal ; Article
 LANGUAGE: ENGLISH
                     SUMMARY LANGUAGE: ENGLISH
 NUMBER OF REFERENCES: 25
             (Item 2 from file: 73)
30/3/20
DIALOG(R) File 73: EMBASE
(c) 2003 Elsevier Science B.V. All rts. reserv.
            EMBASE No: 1999202462
 Image guided surgery: Preliminary feasibility studies of frameless
stereotactic liver surgery
  Herline A.J.; Stefansic J.D.; Debelak J.P.; Hartmann S.L.; Pinson C.W.;
Galloway R.L.; Chapman W.C.; Goodnight J.E. Jr.; Stain S.C.; Peters J.H.;
Weigelt J.A.
  Dr. W.C. Chapman, Vanderbilt University Medical Center, 801 Oxford House,
 Nashville, TN 37232-4753 United States
 AUTHOR EMAIL: will.chapman@surgery.mc.vanderbilt.edu
 Archives of Surgery (ARCH. SURG.) (United States) 1999, 134/6
  (644-650)
  CODEN: ARSUA
                 ISSN: 0004-0010
 DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal; Conference Paper
 LANGUAGE: ENGLISH SUMMARY LANGUAGE: ENGLISH
 NUMBER OF REFERENCES: 17
             (Item 3 from file: 73)
 30/3/21
```

DIALOG(R) File 73: EMBASE

(c) 2003 Elsevier Science B.V. All rts. reserv.

### 07724516 EMBASE No: 1999200931

# Robotic-assisted laparoscopic pyeloplasty: A pilot study

Gyung Tak Sung; Gill I.S.; Hsu T.H.S.

Dr. I.S. Gill, Lap./Minimally Invasive Surg. Sec., Department of Urology, Cleveland Clinic Foundation, 9500 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, OH 44195

United States

Urology ( UROLOGY ) (United States) 1999, 53/6 (1099-1103)

CODEN: URGYA ISSN: 0090-4295

PUBLISHER ITEM IDENTIFIER: S0090429599000308

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal; Article

LANGUAGE: ENGLISH SUMMARY LANGUAGE: ENGLISH

NUMBER OF REFERENCES: 18

# 30/3/22 (Item 4 from file: 73)

DIALOG(R)File 73:EMBASE

(c) 2003 Elsevier Science B.V. All rts. reserv.

07650031 EMBASE No: 1999131794

# In vivo determination of condylar lift-off and screw-home in a mobilebearing total knee arthroplasty

Stiehl J.B.; Dennis D.A.; Komistek R.D.; Crane H.S.

Dr. J.B. Stiehl, 2015 E. Newport, Milwaukee, WI 53211 United States Journal of Arthroplasty (J. ARTHROPLASTY) (United States) 1999, 14/3 (293-299)

CODEN: JOARE ISSN: 0883-5403 DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal; Article

LANGUAGE: ENGLISH SUMMARY LANGUAGE: ENGLISH

NUMBER OF REFERENCES: 21

### 30/3/23 (Item 5 from file: 73)

DIALOG(R) File 73: EMBASE

(c) 2003 Elsevier Science B.V. All rts. reserv.

# 07393137 EMBASE No: 1998264062

### Virtual reality: Preparation and execution of sinus surgery

Ecke U.; Klimek L.; Muller W.; Ziegler R.; Mann W.

Dr. U. Ecke, Dept. of Otolaryngol. Hd./Neck Surg., Mainz Medical School, Langenbeckstr. 1, 55101 Mainz Germany

Computer Aided Surgery ( COMPUT. AIDED SURG. ) (United States) 1998, 3/1

(45-50) CODEN: CAISF ISSN: 1092-9088 DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal; Article

LANGUAGE: ENGLISH SUMMARY LANGUAGE: ENGLISH

NUMBER OF REFERENCES: 18

### 30/3/24 (Item 1 from file: 155)

DIALOG(R) File 155: MEDLINE(R)

(c) format only 2003 The Dialog Corp. All rts. reserv.

# 11358382 98238794 PMID: 9577822

# [Development of a surgical simulator for interventions of the paranasal sinuses. Technical principles and initial prototype]

Entwicklung eines Operationssimulators fur Eingriffe an den Nasennebenhohlen. Technische Grundlagen und erste Realisation.
Hilbert M; Muller W; Strutz J

Hals-Nasen-Ohrenklinik, Universitat Regensburg.

Laryngo- rhino- otologie (GERMANY) Mar 1998, 77 (3) p153-6, ISSN

Journal Code: 8912371 0935-8943

Document type: Journal Article ; English Abstract

Languages: GERMAN

Main Citation Owner: NLM Record type: Completed

#### (Item 2 from file: 155) 30/3/25

DIALOG(R)File 155:MEDLINE(R)

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#### 21216091 PMID: 11317798 09444299

# 3-D simulation of craniofacial surgical procedures.

Teschner M; Girod S; Girod B

University Erlangen, Germany. Telecommunications Laboratory,

teschner@LNT.de

Studies in health technology and informatics (Netherlands) 2001, 81

p502-8, ISSN 0926-9630 Journal Code: 9214582

Document type: Journal Article

Languages: ENGLISH Main Citation Owner: NLM Record type: Completed

#### 30/3/26 (Item 3 from file: 155)

DIALOG(R)File 155:MEDLINE(R)

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09019477 20312922 PMID: 10853061

Interactive image-guided surgery system with high-performance computing capabilities on low-cost workstations: a prototype.

Roldan P; Barcia-Salorio J L; Talamantes F; Alcaniz M; Grau V; Monserrat C; Juan C

Division of Neurosurgery, University Clinic Hospital, Valencia, Spain. pedro.roldan@uv.es

Stereotactic and functional neurosurgery (SWITZERLAND) 1999, 72 (2-4) p112-6, ISSN 1011-6125 Journal Code: 8902881

Document type: Journal Article

Languages: ENGLISH

Main Citation Owner: NLM Record type: Completed

#### 30/3/27 (Item 4 from file: 155)

DIALOG(R) File 155: MEDLINE(R)

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#### 93138668 PMID: 1487285 ' 07683419

Interactive image-guided neurosurgery.

Galloway R L; Maciunas R J; Edwards C A

Department of Biomedical Enginering, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN 37235.

IEEE transactions on bio-medical engineering (UNITED STATES) Dec 1992,

39 (12) p1226-31, ISSN 0018-9294 Journal Code: Contract/Grant No.: SB 1 R29 NS28602-01; NS; NINDS Journal Code: 0012737

Document type: Journal Article

Languages: ENGLISH

Main Citation Owner: NLM Record type: Completed

35/3/4 (Item 2 from file: 73)

DIALOG(R) File 73: EMBASE

(c) 2003 Elsevier Science B.V. All rts. reserv.

04331564 EMBASE No: 1990219627

From computer tomography to organ model . A new instrument for surgical and orthopedic specialists

VON DER COMPUTERTOMOGRAPHIE ZUM ORGANMODELL. EIN NEUES INSTRUMENT FUR CHIRURGEN UND ORTHOPADEN

Kliegis U.

Duppelstr. 71, 2000 Kiel 1 Germany

Medizintechnik (MEDIZINTECHNIK) (Germany) 1990, 110/3 (85-88)

CODEN: MDZND ISSN: 0344-9416

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal; Short Survey

LANGUAGE: GERMAN

# 35/3/5 (Item 1 from file: 155)

DIALOG(R) File 155: MEDLINE(R)

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14088619 22163478 PMID: 12173880

Task decomposition of laparoscopic surgery for objective evaluation of surgical residents' learning curve using hidden Markov model.

Rosen Jacob; Solazzo Massimiliano; Hannaford Blake; Sinanan Mika; et al Department of Electrical Engineering, University of Washington, Seattle 98195, USA. rosen@u.washington.edu

Computer aided surgery - official journal of the International Society for Computer Aided Surgery (United States) 2002, 7 (1) p49-61, ISSN 1092-9088 Journal Code: 9708375

Document type: Evaluation Studies; Journal Article

Languages: ENGLISH

Main Citation Owner: NLM Record type: Completed

18/7/15 (Item 15 from file: 16)
DIALOG(R)File 16:Gale Group PROMT(R)
(c) 2003 The Gale Group. All rts. reserv.

03305386 Supplier Number: 44564221 **High tech takes on medical manufacturing**Tooling & Production, p51

April, 1994

#### ABSTRACT:

Growth in the medical equipment manufacturing market is a result of demand for less-invasive surgical instruments and disposable products, such as plastic instruments or latex rubber gloves. Alternate site surgery practices are also increasing the demand for medical instruments, furniture and lighting. Moreover, the aging population will require more diagnostic and monitoring tests. National health coverage will also increase the need for services. One new device, developed by Intergraph and DoverSystems, uses human computer - aided design (HCAD), according to Ken Cayton, executive director of medical systems, Intergraph. HCAD, which combines anatomical images and computer - aided design, can be useful in designing products for use with the human body. These applications include prosthetic devices, bone replacements, medical implants, contact lenses, hearing aids, wheelchairs and surgical tools.

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18/7/24 (Item 7 from file: 148)
DIALOG(R)File 148:Gale Group Trade & Industry DB
(c)2003 The Gale Group. All rts. reserv.

08029933 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 17365534 (THIS IS THE FULL TEXT)

Dynamic Computer Resources, Inc. uses I-DEAS Master Series software for computer-aided surgical planning and medical manufacturing.

Business Wire, p7271286

July 27, 1995

#### TEXT:

MILFORD, Ohio--(BUSINESS WIRE)--July 27, 1995--Structural Dynamics Research Corporation (Nasdaq: SDRC) announced today that Dynamic Computer Resources, Inc. (DCR), provides a turnkey solution for surgical planning and medical manufacturing. Three-dimensional volumetric model data generated by medical imaging software is processed by DCR's data conversion programs and exported to I-DEAS·Master Series(TM) software. The I-DEAS solid models help surgeons visualize patient information in preparation for orthopedic surgery.

Rick Ingram, DCR's vice-president of engineering, says, "The software to convert magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) or computed tomography (CT) scans of the human body into 3D models has been available for some time. Our system now makes it possible for surgeons and manufacturers of implants and prostheses to use this data with state-of-the-art computer - aided design and manufacturing software. This process generates 3D solid models that help users plan surgical procedures or to design products, such as artificial limbs or surgical devices."

Surgeons can now take full advantage of the design tools available in I-DEAS Master Series to plan an operation. For example, a 3D solid model of a leg bone can be studied and manipulated on-screen to investigate optimal surgical procedures. A library of plates, pins, screws, and other surgical hardware can be applied to the patient model. This is a tremendous improvement over the traditional 2D engineering approach of marking up X-rays.

According to Dr. Richard A. K. Reynolds, assistant professor of orthopedics at the USC school of medicine and orthopedic surgeon at Children's Hospital Los Angeles, "We use the I-DEAS system as a pre-operative planner. The technology provides several advantages over current methods. First, surgeons and other health care professionals can now work with 3D representations which greatly improves decision-making. Second, the system helps users determine surgical outcomes.

"In neuromuscular disorders, for instance, there are often angular or rotational abnormalities which affect gait. With the pre-operative planner, we can now determine the best method of correcting the bony deformity and be able to predict post-operative gait implications. Using a custom made model of the lower extremities and pelvis, surgeons can now determine the kinetics and kinematics of the lower extremity in each individual and then animate a 3D model to give a visual representation of pre and post-operative gaits."

18/3,KWIC/31 (Item 14 from file: 148)
DIALOG(R)File 148:Gale Group Trade & Industry DB
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07175738 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 15050538 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)

Medical imaging and CAD unite. (computer - aided design) (CAE in

Action)

Kempfer, Lisa

Computer-Aided Engineering, v13, n1, p20(1)

Jan, 1994

ISSN: 0733-3536 LANGUAGE: ENGLISH RECORD TYPE: FULLTEXT; ABSTRACT

WORD COUNT: 455 LINE COUNT: 00037

Medical imaging and CAD unite. (computer - aided design) (CAE in Action)

ABSTRACT: Surgicad Corp and Intergraph's SurgiCAD **Design** program applies new technology to the **design** of artificial joints and prosthetics. The software, jointly developed by the two companies, combines medical imaging and **computer** - **aided design** (CAD) to develop solid models of anatomical structures. Data from computed tomography (CAT scans), magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) and ultrasound systems is combined with human anatomical data to provide new opportunities in radiology, orthopedic surgery and the **manufacture** of implant devices. SurgiCAD **Design** runs on Intergraph 2000 and 6000 systems, and Sun Sparcstation workstations. The models can be manipulated and provide accurate geometric relationships and measurements. The software...

Enter SurgiCAD **Design** . It enables users to create solid models of anatomical structures using human anatomical and physiological digital data from computed tomography (CAT scans), magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), and ultrasound. The merging of these technologies opens new opportunities in orthopedic **surgery**, radiology, and implant **device manufacturing**, says Dr. Shawn Hayden, Surgicad's CEO. He explains that the software allows medical device **manufacturers**, biomechanical engineers, researchers, and orthopedic surgeons to use solid models to determine the relationship between bone and device for a better fit. The software offers...

18/3,KWIC/32 (Item 15 from file: 148)
DIALOG(R)File 148:Gale Group Trade & Industry DB
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06795067 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 14807903 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)

CAD and medical imaging: a perfect fit. (computer - aided design)

Phillips Mahoney, Diana

Computer Graphics World, v16, n12, p67(2)

Dec, 1993

ISSN: 0271-4159 LANGUAGE: ENGLISH RECORD TYPE: FULLTEXT; ABSTRACT

WORD COUNT: 830 LINE COUNT: 00063

CAD and medical imaging: a perfect fit. (computer - aided design)

...ABSTRACT: are being integrated more commonly in the medical field for use in medical education, treatment analysis and surgical planning. DePuy Inc uses Intergraph's Surgicad **Design** software to determine the fit of its surgical implants for individual patients for total hip, shoulder, knee and extremity replacements. The software generates NURBS-based models of the **computer - aided design** (CAD) information of various implant models and anatomical data collected from the patient's CT scan. Using this software, surgeons can choose better-fitting implant...

Similarly, computer - aided design and manufacturing technology has played and important role in the medical field in terms of the development and production of prosthetic devices and surgical implants.

DePuy Inc., a Warsaw, Indiana-based supplier of orthopaedic implants and related products, relies on the benefits of both technologies in its effort to...

18/3, KWIC/33 (Item 16 from file: 148)
DIALOG(R) File 148: Gale Group Trade & Industry DB
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06744821 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 14556501 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT) Climbing CAD's learning curve. (computer-aided designing) (includes related article)

Dvorak, Paul; Teschler, Leland Machine Design, v65, n18, p52(6)

Sept 10, 1993

ISSN: 0024-9114 LANGUAGE: ENGLISH RECORD TYPE: FULLTEXT; ABSTRACT WORD COUNT: 3766 LINE COUNT: 00295

ABSTRACT: Two medium-sized companies specializing in different fields have resorted to the use of **computer** - **aided design** (CAD) systems to compliment their human capital and achieve better leverage against larger and well-financed rivals. The companies, namely: STERIS Corp and Loopco Industries...

... sealed chamber until the instruments come clean.

The geometry of the sterilizing compartment itself is critically important because it plays a major role in getting surgical instruments sterile. To ensure a thorough washing, Steris designs adapters and holders for the minimally invasive surgical instruments, such as endoscopes, to be treated in its apparatus. Initially, this design process was a time-consuming cut-and-try type of endeavor. And in the fast-moving medical instrument field, new surgical devices come to market at a rapid pace. So that its compartment design efforts could keep up, Steris found it needed help in the form of a solid-modeling package.

"One holder took too long -- about 18 months...

DESCRIPTORS: Computer - aided design --

18/3, KWIC/34 (Item 17 from file: 148)
DIALOG(R) File 148: Gale Group Trade & Industry DB
(c) 2003 The Gale Group. All rts. reserv.

06474146 SUPPLIER NUMBER: 13790074 (USE FORMAT 7 OR 9 FOR FULL TEXT)
Replacing parts on nature's machines. (computer-aided biomechanical
engineering)

Puttre, Michael

Mechanical Engineering-CIME, v115, n5, p58(4)

May, 1993

ISSN: 0025-6501 LANGUAGE: ENGLISH RECORD TYPE: FULLTEXT; ABSTRACT

WORD COUNT: 1613 LINE COUNT: 00131

ABSTRACT: Prosthesis industry biomechanical engineers are using computerized systems, similar to those used by automobile industry mechanical engineers, to design, analyse and manufacture orthotics, prostheses and instruments used for surgical implantation. Computer software companies are working with biomechanical engineers to develop CAD/CAM software for prosthesis and surgical instrument manufacturers

. New prosthesis CAD/CAM systems improve implanted devices and enhance human body adaption to them.

The idea that a car door panel is analogous to a hip replacement implant might draw skepticism. However, manufacturers of parts designed for the human body are in fact using many of the engineering tools common in the automobile industry and in other mechanical engineering applications. Specifically, computer - aided design has become effective when fitting man-made parts to the most complex of nature's machines: the human body.

According to Mark Luedtke, associate manufacturing...

...corners or sharp edges in the human anatomy," he noted. Because of this, the company selected CAD systems with solid and surface modeling capabilities.

Orthomet **design** engineers also develop medical **instruments** that support implant **surgery**. Since every implant requires special instruments used by the surgeon, these are often designed along with the part. Orthomet designs its instruments using the Personal...

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File 371: French Patents 1961-2002/BOPI 200209
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